

# VBS Purvanchal University Jaunpur



## Syllabus

2<sup>nd</sup> Year, 3<sup>rd</sup> Year and 4<sup>th</sup> Year

**[Effective from the session: 2009-10]**

**B.TECH. ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING**

**STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME**  
**B-Tech. Electrical Engg./Electrical & Electronics Engineering**

(EFFECTIVE FROM SESSION : 2009-10)

YEAR: 2<sup>nd</sup> SEMESTER-III

Sl.No.	COURSE NO	SUBJECT	PERIOD			EVALUATION SCHEME				SUBJECT TOTAL	CREDIT
						SESSIONAL EVALUATION			EXAM ESE		
			L	T	P	CT	TA	TOTAL			
<b>THEORY SUBJECTS</b>											
1	EME-309	Thermal & Hydraulic Machines	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
2	EAS-301/- EOE031 - EOE038	Mathematics III/Science Based Open Elective	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
3	EHU-301/ EHU-302	Industrial Psychology/Industrial Sociology	2	0	0	15	10	25	50	75	2
4	EEE-301	Basic System Analysis	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
5	EEE-302	Electrical Meas.& Measuring Instruments	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
6	EEC-309	Analog & Digital Electronics	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
7	EHU-111	*Human Values & Professional Ethics	2	2	0	15	10	25	50	75	-
<b>PRACTICAL / DESIGN / DRAWING</b>											
8	EEE-351	Numerical Techniques Lab	0	0	2	5	5	10	15	25	1
9	EEE-352	Electrical Measurement Lab	0	0	3	10	10	20	30	50	1
10	EEC-359	Electronics Lab	0	0	2	10	10	20	30	50	1
11	GP-301	General Proficiency Lab	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	50	1
		<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>26</b>

\* Human values & professional Ethics will be offered as compulsory Audit Course for which passing marks are 40% in theory & 50% in aggregate. Students will be required to audit it within the period of their study. There will not be carry over facility for this course and a failure student will be required to repeat this course.

**Note:** Numbers of departmental subjects/labs in any semester may vary as per requirement keeping subject total and credit total unchanged.

**STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME**  
**B-Tech. Electrical Engg./Electrical & Electronics Engineering**

(EFFECTIVE FROM SESSION : 2009-10)

YEAR: 2<sup>nd</sup> SEMESTER-IV

Sl.No.	COURSE NO	SUBJECT	PERIOD			EVALUATION SCHEME				SUBJECT TOTAL	CREDIT
						SESSIONAL EVALUATION			EXAM ESE		
			L	T	P	CT	TA	TOTAL			
<b>THEORY SUBJECTS</b>											
1	EHU-402/ EHU-401	Industrial Sociology/Industrial Psychology	2	0	0	15	10	25	50	75	2
2	EOE-041- EOE-048/ EAS-401	Science Based Open Elective/Mathematics III	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
3	EEE-401	Electromechanical Energy Conversion-I	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
4	EEE-402	Network Analysis and Synthesis	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
5	EEE-403	Electrical & Electronics Engineering Materials	2	1	0	15	10	25	50	75	3
6	EEE-404	Microprocessors	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
7	EHU-111	*Human Values & Professional Ethics	2	2	0	15	10	25	50	75	-
<b>PRACTICAL / DESIGN / DRAWING</b>											
8	EEE-451	Electromechanical Energy Conversion-I Lab	0	0	3	10	10	20	30	50	1
9	EEE-452	Network Lab	0	0	2	10	10	20	30	50	1
10	EEE-453	Electrical Simulation Lab	0	0	2	10	10	20	30	50	1
11	EEE-454	Microprocessor Lab	0	0	2	10	10	20	30	50	1
12	GP-401	General Proficiency	-	-	-			50	-	50	1
		<b>Total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>26</b>

**STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME**  
**B-Tech. Electrical Engineering**

(EFFECTIVE FROM SESSION : 2010-11)

YEAR: 3<sup>rd</sup> SEMESTER-V

Sl.No.	COURSE NO	SUBJECT	PERIOD			EVALUATION SCHEME				SUBJECT TOTAL	CREDIT
						SESSIONAL EVALUATION			EXAM ESE		
			L	T	P	CT	TA	TOTAL			
<b>THEORY SUBJECTS</b>											
1	EHU-501	Engineering & Managerial Economics	3	0	0	30	20	50	100	150	3
2	EEC-508	Fundamentals of E.M. Theory	2	1	0	15	10	25	50	75	3
3	EEE-501	Electromechanical Energy Conversion-II	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
4	EEE-502	Control System	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
5	EEE-503	Elements of Power System	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
6	EEE-504	Electrical Instrumentation & Process Control	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
7	EHU-111	*Human Values & Professional Ethics	2	2	0	15	10	25	50	75	-
<b>PRACTICAL / DESIGN / DRAWING</b>											
8	EEE-551	Electromechanical Energy Conversion-II Lab	0	0	3	10	10	20	30	50	1
9	EEE-552	Control System Lab	0	0	2	10	10	20	30	50	1
10	EEE-553	Electrical Instrumentation Lab	0	0	2	5	5	10	15	25	1
11	GP-501	General Proficiency	-	-	-	-	-	50	1	50	1
<b>Total</b>			<b>19</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>26</b>

**STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME**  
**B-Tech. Electrical Engineering**

(EFFECTIVE FROM SESSION : 2010-11)

YEAR: 3<sup>rd</sup> SEMESTER-VI

Sl.No.	COURSE NO	SUBJECT	PERIOD			EVALUATION SCHEME				SUBJECT TOTAL	CREDIT
						SESSIONAL EVALUATION			EXAM ESE		
			L	T	P	CT	TA	TOTAL			
<b>THEORY SUBJECTS</b>											
1	EHU-601	Industrial Management	3	0	0	30	20	50	100	150	3
2	EEE-011- EEE-014	Departmental Elective-I	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
3	EEE-021- EEE-024	Departmental Elective-II	2	1	0	15	10	25	50	75	3
4	EEE-601	Power System Analysis	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
5	EEE-602	Power Electronics	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
6	EEC-608	Communication Engineering	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
7	EHU-111	*Human Values & Professional Ethics	2	2	0	15	10	25	50	75	-
<b>PRACTICAL / DESIGN / DRAWING</b>											
8	EEE-651	Power Electronics Lab	0	0	3	10	10	20	30	50	2
9	EEC-658	Communication Engineering Lab	0	0	2	10	10	20	30	50	1
10	EEE-652	Seminar	0	0	2	-	-	25	-	25	1
11	GP-601	General Proficiency	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	50	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>26</b>

**STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME**  
**B-Tech. Electrical Engineering**

(EFFECTIVE FROM SESSION : 2010-11)

YEAR: 4<sup>th</sup> SEMESTER-VII

Sl.No.	COURSE NO	SUBJECT	PERIOD			EVALUATION SCHEME				SUBJECT TOTAL	CREDIT
						SESSIONAL EVALUATION			EXAM ESE		
			L	T	P	CT	TA	TOTAL			
<b>THEORY SUBJECTS</b>											
1	EOE-071- EOE-074	Open Elective-I	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
2	EEE-031- EEE-034	Departmental Elective-III	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
3	EEE-041- EEE-044	Departmental Elective-IV	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
4	EEE-701	Switch Gear & Protection	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
5	EEE-702	Electric Drives	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
6	EHU-111	*Human Values & Professional Ethics	2	2	0	15	10	25	50	75	-
<b>PRACTICAL / DESIGN / DRAWING</b>											
7	EEE-751	Power System Lab	0	0	3	10	10	20	30	50	1
8	EEE-752	Electric Drives Lab	0	0	3	10	10	20	30	50	1
9	EEE-753	Project	0	0	3	-	50	50	-	50	2
10	EEE-754	Industrial Training Viva voice	0	0	2	-	-	50	-	50	1
11	GP-701	General Proficiency	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	50	1
		<b>Total</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>26</b>

**STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME**  
**B-Tech. Electrical Engineering**

(EFFECTIVE FROM SESSION : 2010-11)

YEAR: 4<sup>th</sup> SEMESTER-VIII

Sl.No.	COURSE NO	SUBJECT	PERIOD			EVALUATION SCHEME				SUBJECT TOTAL	CREDIT
						SESSIONAL EVALUATION			EXAM ESE		
			L	T	P	CT	TA	TOTAL			
<b>THEORY SUBJECTS</b>											
1	EEE-081- EOE-084	Open Elective-II	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
2	EEE-051- EEE-054	Departmental Elective-V	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
3	EEE-061- EEE-064	Departmental Elective-VI	3	1	0	30	20	50	100	150	4
4	EEE-801	Utilization of Electrical Energy & Traction	3	0	0	30	20	50	100	150	3
5	EHU-111	*Human Values & Professional Ethics	2	2	0	15	10	25	50	75	-
<b>PRACTICAL / DESIGN / DRAWING</b>											
6	EEE-851	Project	0	0	12	-	100	100	250	350	8
7	GP-801	General Proficiency	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	50	1
		<b>Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>24</b>

## DEPARTMENTAL ELECTIVES

### ELECTIVE – I

Course No.	Sl. No	Subject
ECS-019	1	Database Management System, Data Mining And Warehousing
EEE-011	2	Digital Control System
EEN-011	3	Fundamentals of Digital Signal Processing
EEE-012	4	Special Electrical Machines

### ELECTIVE – II

Course No.	Sl. No	Subject
EEE-021	1	High Voltage Engineering
EEE-022	2	Intelligent Instrumentation
EEE-023	3	Conventional And CAD of Electrical Machines
ECS-029	4	Cryptography & Network Security

### ELECTIVE – III

Course No.	Sl. No	Subject
ECS-039	1	Object Oriented Systems and C <sup>++</sup>
EEE-031	2	Power System Operation and Control
EEE-032	3	Advanced microprocessors and micro controllers
EEE-033	4	Neural Networks and fuzzy System

### ELECTIVE – IV

Course No.	Sl. No	Subject
ECS-049	1	Computer Networks
EEE-041	2	EHV AC & DC Transmission
EEC-049	3	Digital Communication
EOE-042	4	Power Station Practice

### ELECTIVE – V

Course No.	Sl. No	Subject
EEE-051	1	Bio Instrumentation
EEE-052	2	Advanced Control System
EEE-053	3	Reliability Engineering
EEE-054	4	Energy Efficiency & Conservation

### ELECTIVE – VI

Course No.	Sl. No	Subject
EEE-061	1	Power Quality
EEE-062	2	SCADA & Energy Management System
EEC-069	3	Multimedia System
EEE-063	4	Power Converters Applications



## **SCIENCE BASED OPEN ELECTIVE**

EOE-031 / EOE-041	Introduction to Soft Computing (Neural Networks, Fuzzy Logic and Genetic Algorithm)
EOE-032 / EOE-042	Nano Sciences
EOE-033 / EOE-043	Laser Systems and Applications
EOE-034 / EOE-044	Space Sciences
EOE-035 / EOE-045	Polymer Science & Technology
EOE-036 / EOE-046	Nuclear Science
EOE-037 / EOE-047	Material Science
EOE-038 / EOE-048	Discrete Mathematics
<b><u>OPEN ELECTIVE-I</u></b>	
EOE -071	Entrepreneurship Development
EOE-072	Quality Management
EOE-073	Operations Research
EOE-074	Introduction to Biotechnology
<b><u>OPEN ELECTIVE-II</u></b>	
EOE-081	Non Conventional Energy Resources
EOE-082	Nonlinear Dynamic Systems
EOE-083	Product Development
EOE-084	Automation & Robotics

**UNIT-I**

Thermodynamic equilibrium, cyclic process, enthalpy, Zero, first and second laws of thermodynamics, carnot cycle, concept of entropy, properties of steam, processes involving steam in closed and open systems, Enthalpy.

**Vapour Pressure Cycles:**

Rankine cycle, reheat cycle, Regenerative cycle

**UNIT-II**

**Steam Turbine:**

Classification, impulse and reaction turbines their velocity diagrams and related calculations, work-done and efficiencies, re-heat factor, staging, bleeding and governing of turbines.

**Gas Turbine:**

Classification, Brayton cycle, working principle of gas turbine, gas turbine cycle with intercooling, reheat and regeneration, stage and polytrophic efficiencies.

**UNIT-III**

**Compressors:**

Classification, single and multistage reciprocating compressors, isothermal and volumetric efficiencies, centrifugal and axial flow compressors, surging, choking and stalling.

**I.C. Engines:**

Otto, Diesel . and Dual cycles, introduction to 2-stroke and 4-stroke SI and CI engines, indicator diagram and power measurement.

**UNIT-IV**

**Impact of Jet:**

Introduction to hydrodynamic thrust of jet on a fixed and moving surface ( flat and curve), effect of inclination of jet with the surface.

**Hydraulic Turbines:**

Classification, heads and efficiencies, construction, working, work done and efficiency of impulse and reaction turbines.

**UNIT-V**

**Centrifugal Pump::**

Classification, construction, working, work-done, efficiencies, cavitation and priming; jet pump

**Reciprocating Pump:**

Classification, construction, working, work-done, slip and coefficient of discharge.

**Text Books:**

1. Onkar Singh “Applied Thermodynamics” New Age International, 2006
2. R.K.Rajput “ A Text Book of Hydraulic Machines” S. Chand & Co.,2008.

**Reference Books:**

3. P.L.Ballany “Thermal Engineering “ Khanna Publishers, 2003
4. R.K.Bansal “A Text Book of Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines” Laxmi Publications, 2006.

**Unit – I : Function of Complex variable**

Analytic function, C-R equations, Cauchy's integral theorem, Cauchy's integral formula for derivatives of analytic function, Taylor's and Laurent's series, singularities, Residue theorem, Evaluation of real integrals of the type  $\int_a^b f(\cos \theta, \sin \theta) d\theta$  and  $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) dx$  **10**

**Unit – II : Statistical Techniques - I**

Moments, Moment generating functions, Skewness, Kurtosis, Curve fitting, Method of least squares, Fitting of straight lines, Polynomials, Exponential curves etc., Correlation, Linear, non –linear and multiple regression analysis, Probability theory. **08**

**Unit – III : Statistical Techniques - II**

Binomial, Poisson and Normal distributions, Sampling theory (small and large), Tests of significations: Chi-square test, t-test, Analysis of variance (one way) , Application to engineering, medicine, agriculture etc. Time series and forecasting (moving and semi-averages), Statistical quality control methods, Control charts,  $\bar{x}$ , R, p, np, and c charts. **08**

**Unit – IV : Numerical Techniques – I**

Zeros of transcendental and polynomial equation using Bisection method, Regula-falsi method and Newton-Raphson method, Rate of convergence of above methods.

Interpolation: Finite differences, difference tables, Newton's forward and backward interpolation , Lagrange's and Newton's divided difference formula for unequal intervals. **08**

Solution of system of linear equations, Gauss- Seidal method, Crout method. Numerical differentiation, Numerical integration , Trapezoidal , Simpson's one third and three-eighth rules, Solution of ordinary differential (first order, second order and simultaneous) equations by Euler's, Picard's and forth-order Runge-Kutta mehthods. **08**

**Test Books :-**

1. Peter V. O'Neil, Advance Engineering Mathematics Thomson (Cengage) Learning, 2007.
2. Jain, Iyenger & Jain, Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computation, New Age International, New Delhi , 2003.
3. J.N. Kapur, Mathematical Statistics, S. Chand & company Ltd.,2000

**Reference Books :-**

1. R.K. Jain & S.R.K. Iyenger, Advance Engineering Mathematics, Narosa Publication House, 2002.
2. Chandrika Prasad, Advanced Mathematics for Engineers, Prasad Mudralaya, 1996.
3. E. Kreysig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, John Wiley & Sons, 2005.
4. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 2005.
5. Devi Prasad, An introduction to Numerical Analysis, Narosa Publication house, New Delhi 2006.
6. T. Veerajan & T. Ramchandrandran, Theory & Problems in Numerical Methods, TMH, New Delhi, 2004.
7. S.P.Gupta, Statistical Methods, Sultan and Sons, New Delhi, 2004.
8. Devore, Probability and Statistics, Thomson(Cengage) Learning, 2007.
9. Walpole, Myers, Myers & Ye, Probability and Statistics for Engineers & Scientists, Pearson Education, 2003.

## EEE-301: BASIC SYSTEM ANALYSIS

L T P  
3 1 0

### UNIT I

**Introduction to continuous time signals and systems:** Basic continuous time signals, unit step, unit ramp, unit impulse and periodic signals with their mathematical representation and characteristics. Introduction to various types of systems.

**Analogous System:** Linear mechanical elements, force-voltage and force-current analogy, modeling of mechanical and electro-mechanical systems: Analysis of first and second order linear systems by classical method. (9)

### UNIT II

**Fourier Transform Analysis :** Exponential form and Trigonometric form of Fourier series, Fourier symmetry, Fourier Integral and Fourier Transform. Transform of common functions and periodic wave forms: Applications of Fourier Transform to network analysis. (8)

### UNIT III

**Laplace Transform Analysis :** Review of Laplace Transform , Laplace Transform of periodic functions, Initial and Final Value Theorems, Inverse Laplace Transform , Convolution Theorem, Superposition Integral , Application of Laplace Transform to analysis of networks, waveform synthesis and Laplace Transform of complex waveforms. (8)

### UNIT IV

**State – Variable analysis :** Introduction, State Space representation of linear systems, Transfer Function and state Variables , State Transition Matrix, Solution of state equations for homogeneous and non-homogeneous systems , Applications of State-Variable technique to the analysis of linear systems (8)

### UNIT V

**Z-Transform Analysis :** Concept of Z-Transform, Z-Transform of common functions, Inverse Z-Transform, Initial and Final Value theorems , Applications to solution of difference equations, Pulse Transfer Function. (7)

#### **Text Books:**

1. David K.Cheng; “Analysis of Linear System”, Narosa Publishing Co.
2. ME Van-Valkenberg; “ Network Analysis”, Prentice Hall of India
3. C.L.Wadhwa, “Network Analysis and Synthesis”, New Age International Publishers,2007.
4. Samarajit Ghosh, “Network Theory: Analysis and Synthesis” Prentice Hall of India, 2008

#### **Reference Books:**

5. Choudhary D.Roy, “Network & Systems”, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
6. Donald E.Scott, “Introduction to circuit Analysis” Mc. Graw Hill
7. B.P. Lathi, “Linear Systems & Signals” Oxford University Press, 2008.
8. I.J. Nagrath, S.N. Saran, R. Ranjan and S.Kumar, “Singnals and Systems, “Tata Mc. Graw Hill, 2001.
9. Taan S. Elali & Mohd. A. Karim, “Continuous Signals and Systems with MATLAB” 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, CRC Press.

## EEE-302: ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENT & MEASURING INSTRUMENTS

L T P  
3 1 0

### UNIT I:-

**(1) Philosophy Of Measurement:** Methods of Measurement, Measurement System, Classification of instrument system, Characteristics of instruments & measurement system, Errors in measurement & its analysis, Standards. (3)

**(2) Analog Measurement of Electrical Quantities :** Electrodynamic ,Thermocouple, Electrostatic & Rectifier type Ammeters & Voltmeters , Electrodynamic Wattmeter, Three Phase Wattmeter, Power in three phase system , errors & remedies in wattmeter and energy meter. (5)

**UNIT II:**

Instrument Transformer and their applications in the extension of instrument range, Introduction to measurement of speed , frequency and power factor. (6)

**UNIT III:**

**Measurement of Parameters:** Different methods of measuring low, medium and high resistances, measurement of inductance & capacitance with the help of AC Bridges, Q Meter. (7)

**UNIT IV:**

**(1) AC Potentiometer:** Polar type & Co-ordinate type AC potentiometers , application of AC Potentiometers in electrical measurement (3)

**(2) Magnetic Measurement:** Ballistic Galvanometer , flux meter , determination of hysteresis loop, measurement of iron losses. (4)

**UNIT V:**

**(1) Digital Measurement of Electrical Quantities:** Concept of digital measurement, block diagram Study of digital voltmeter, frequency meter Power Analyzer and Harmonics Analyzer; Electronic Multimeter.

**(2) Cathode Ray Oscilloscope :** Basic CRO circuit (Block Diagram),Cathode ray tube (CRT) & its components , application of CRO in measurement ,Lissajous Pattern.; Dual Trace & Dual Beam Oscilloscopes. (3)

**Text Book:**

1. E.W. Golding & F.C. Widdis, “Electrical Measurement &Measuring Instrument”, A.W. Wheeler& Co. Pvt. Ltd. India.
2. A.K. Sawhney,“Electrical & Electronic Measurement & Instrument”, Dhanpat Rai & Sons , India .

**Reference Books:**

3. Forest K. Harries,“Electrical Measurement”,Willey Eastern Pvt. Ltd. India .
4. M.B. Stout ,“Basic Electrical Measurement” Prentice hall of India,India.
5. W.D.Cooper,“ Electronic Instrument & Measurement Technique “ Prentice Hall International.
6. Rajendra Prashad ,“Electrical Measurement &Measuring Instrument” Khanna Publisher.
7. J.B. Gupta, “Electrical Measurements and Measuring Instruments”, S.K. Kataria & Sons.

**EEC-309 : ANALOG AND DIGITAL ELECTRONICS**

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3 1 0**

**ANALOG ELECTRONICS:**

**UNIT-I:**

**Special Diodes-**

LED, Varactor diode, Photo diode, Schottky diode, Tunnel diode; their characteristics and applications.

Transistors as a switch.

**UNIT-II**

**Frequency Response:**

Amplifier transfer function, low and high frequency response of common emitter and common source amplifiers.

**Feedback:**

General feedback structure; properties of negative feedback; series-series, series-shunt, shunt-series and shunt-shunt feedback amplifiers.

### **UNIT-III:**

Basic principle of sinusoidal oscillator, R-C Phase Shift and Wein Bridge oscillators, tuned oscillators- Collpits and Hartley; Crystal oscillator

### **DIGITAL ELECTRONICS:**

#### **UNIT-IV**

**Combinational Logic Circuits:** Multiplexers/Demultiplexures, Encoders/Decoders.

**Sequential Logic Circuits:** latches, flip-flops- S-R, T, D, J-K.

**Shift Registers:** Basic principle, serial and parallel data transfer, shift left/right registers, universal shift register.

**Counters:** Mode N Counters, ripple counters, synchronous counters, ring/Johnson counters.

#### **UNIT-V**

**OP- AMP applications** - Astable, Monostable and Bistable multivibrators, Schmitt trigger, IC-555 Timer, A/D and D/A converters.

**Voltage Regulators:** Series, shunt and switching regulators, op-amp based configurations.

**Memories:** Introduction to ROM, RAM; Sequential Memory, Memory organization. **Text**

#### **Books:**

1. A.S. Sedra and K.C. Smith “Microelectronics Circuits” Oxford University Press ( India)
2. Malvino & Leach, “Digital Principles and applications” Tata Mc. Graw Hill
3. R.A. Gayakwad “Op amps and Linear Integrated Circuits” Prentice Hall of India.
4. Balbir Kumar and Shail B.Jain, “Electronic Devices and Circuits” Prentice Hall of India,2007

#### **Reference Books:**

1. Taub & Schilling “Digital Electronics”- Tata Mc Graw Hill
2. Anil K. Maini, “Digital Electronics: Principles and Integrated circuits” Wiley India Ltd, 2008.
3. Millman, J. and Grabel A, “Microelectronics” Mc Graw Hill
4. Anand Kumar, “Switching Theory and Logic Design” Prentice Hall of India, 2008.
5. Aloke. K. Dutta, “Semiconductor Devices and circuits”, Oxford University Press, 2008.

## **EEE-351: NUMERICAL TECHNIQUE LAB**

**L T P**  
**0 0 2**

Note: Minimum seven experiments out of the following list:

#### **MATLAB Based Experiments**

1. Solution of linear equations for under damped and over damped cases.
2. Determination of eigen values and eigenvectors of a square matrix.
3. Determination of roots of a polynomial.
4. Determination of polynomial using method of least square curve fitting.
5. Determination of polynomial fit, analyzing residuals, exponential fit and error bounds from the given data.
6. Solution of differential equations using 4<sup>th</sup> order Runge-Kutta method.
7. Solution of differential equation using revised Euler method.
8. Solution of difference equations.
9. Determination of time response of an R-L-C circuit.
10. College may add any three experiments in the above list.

#### **Text/Reference Books:**

1. Almos Gilat, “MATLAB: An Introduction with Applications” Wiley India Ltd., 2004.
2. R.P. Singh, “Getting Started with MATLAB” Oxford University Press.

## EEE-352: ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENT LAB

L T P  
0 0 3

**Note: Minimum of nine experiments from the following:**

1. Calibration of ac voltmeter and ac ammeter
2. Measurement of form factor of a rectified sine wave and determine source of error if r.m.s.value is measured by a multi-meter
3. Measurement of phase difference and frequency of a sinusoidal ac voltage using C.R.O.
4. Measurement of power and power factor of a single phase inductive load and to study effect of capacitance connected across the load on the power factor
5. Measurement of low resistance by Kelvin's double bridge
6. Measurement of voltage, current and resistance using dc potentiometer
7. Measurement of inductance by Maxwell's bridge
8. Measurement of inductance by Hay's bridge
9. Measurement of inductance by Anderson's bridge
10. Measurement of capacitance by Owen's bridge
11. Measurement of capacitance by De Sauty bridge
12. Measurement of capacitance by Schering bridge
13. Study of Frequency and differential time counter
14. College may add any two experiments in the above list

## EEC-359 : ELECTRONICS LAB

L T P  
0 0 2

### ANALOG ELECTRONICS:

**Note: Select at least any five out of the following:**

1. To Plot V-I characteristics of junction diode and zener diode.
2. To draw wave shape of the electrical signal at input and output points of the half wave, full wave and bridge rectifiers.
3. To Plot input / output characteristics for common base transistor.
4. To Plot input /output characteristics of FET and determine FET parameters at a given operating point.
5. To determine voltage gain, current gain, input impedance and output impedance of common emitter amplifier.
6. To determine voltage gain, current gain, input impedance and output impedance and frequency response of R-C coupled common emitter amplifier.
7. To design R-C Phase shift / Wein Bridge oscillator and verify experimentally the frequency of oscillation.
8. To study transistor as a switch and determine load voltage and load current when the transistor is ON.

### ANALOG IC & DIGITAL ELECTRONICS:

**Note: Select at least any five out of the following:**

9. To study application of Operational Amplifier as summer integrator and voltage comparator

10. To study operation of Op-Amp based astable and monostable multivibrators.
11. To study operation IC 555 based astable and monostable multibrators.
12. To study operation of (a) multiplexer using IC 74150 (b) demultiplexer using IC 74138.
13. To study operation of Adder / Subtractor using 4 bit / 8 bit IC 7483.
14. To study operation of (a) J K Master – slave flip – flop using IC 7476 (b) Modulo N counter using programmable counter IC74190.
15. To verify experimentally output of A/D and D/A converters.
16. To study regulation of unregulated power supply using IC 7805/7812 voltage regulator and measure the load and line regulations

### EEE – 401: ELECTRO-MECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION –I

**L T P**  
**3 1 0**

#### Unit – I

**Principles of Electro-mechanical Energy Conversion** - Introduction, Flow of Energy in Electromechanical Devices, Energy in magnetic systems(defining energy & Co-energy) , Singly Excited Systems; determination of mechanical force, mechanical energy, torque equation , Doubly excited Systems; Energy stored in magnetic field, electromagnetic torque , Generated emf in machines; torque in machines with cylindrical air gap . (7)

#### Unit – 2

**D.C. Machines:-** Construction of DC Machines, Armature winding, Emf and torque equation , Armature Reaction ,Commutation , Interpoles and Compensating Windings, Performance Characteristics of D.C. generators. (9)

#### Unit –3

**D.C. Machines (Contd.):**- Performance Characteristics of D.C. motors ,Starting of D.C. motors ; 3 point and 4 point starters , Speed control of D.C. motors: Field Control , armature control and Voltage Control (Ward Leonard method); Efficiency and Testing of D.C. machines (Hopkinson’s and Swinburn’s Test). (8) **Unit –4.**

**Single Phase Transformer:** Phasor diagram, efficiency and voltage regulation, all day efficiency.

**Testing of Transformers:** O.C. and S.C. tests, Sumpner;s test, polarity test.

**Auto Transformer:** Single phase and three phase auto transformers, volt-amp, relation, efficiency, merits & demerits and applications.

#### Unit –5

**Three Phase Transformers:** Construction, three phase transformer phasor groups and their connections, open delta connection, three phase to 2 phase, 6 phase or 12 phase connections, and their applications, parallel operation and load sharing of single phase and three phase transformers, excitation phenomenon and harmonics in transformers, three winding transformers.

#### Text Books:

- 1 I.J. Nagrath & D.P.Kothari,” Electrical Machines”, Tata McGraw Hill
- 2 Husain Ashfaq ,” Electrical Machines”, Dhanpat Rai & Sons
- 3 A.E. Fitggerald, C.Kingsley Jr and Umans,”Electric Machinery” 6<sup>th</sup> Edition McGraw Hill, International Student Edition.
- 4 B.R. Gupta & Vandana Singhal, “Fundamentals of Electrical Machines, New Age International.

#### Reference Books:

- 5 Irving L.Kosow, “Electric Machine and Tranformers”, Prentice Hall of India.
- 6 M.G. Say, “The Performance and Design of AC machines”, Pit man & Sons.
- 7 Bhag S. Guru and Huseyin R. Hizirogulu, “Electric Machinery and Transformers” Oxford University Press, 2001.



## EEE- 402:NETWORK ANALYSIS AND SYNTHESIS

L T P  
3 1 0

### Unit – I:

**Graph Theory :** Graph of a Network, definitions, tree, co tree , link, basic loop and basic cut set, Incidence matrix, cut set matrix, Tie set matrix Duality, Loop and Nodal methods of analysis. (7)

### Unit – II:

**Network Theorems (Applications to ac networks):** Super-position theorem, Thevenin's theorem, Norton's theorem, maximum power transfer theorem, Reciprocity theorem. Millman's theorem, compensation theorem, Tellegen's theorem. (8)

### Unit – III :

#### Network Functions :

Concept of Complex frequency , Transform Impedances Network functions of one port and two port networks, concept of poles and zeros, properties of driving point and transfer functions, time response and stability from pole zero plot. (8)

### Unit – IV :

#### Two Port Networks:

Characterization of LTI two port networks ZY, ABCD and h parameters, reciprocity and symmetry. Inter-relationships between the parameters, inter-connections of two port networks, Ladder and Lattice networks. T &  $\Pi$  Representation. (8)

### Unit – V :

#### (a) Network Synthesis :

Positive real function; definition and properties; properties of LC, RC and RL driving point functions, synthesis of LC, RC and RL driving point immittance functions using Foster and Cauer first and second forms.

#### (b) Filters:

Image parameters and characteristics impedance, passive and active filter fundamentals, low pass, highpass, (constant K type) filters, and introduction to active filters. (9)

#### Text Books:

- 1 M.E. Van Valkenburg, "Network Analysis", Prentice Hall of India
- 2 A.Chakrabarti, "Circuit Theory" Dhanpat Rai & Co.
- 3 C.L Wadhwa, "Network Analysis and Synthesis" New Age International Publishers, 2007.
- 4 D.Roy Choudhary, "Networks and Systems" Wiley Eastern Ltd.
- 5 Donald E. Scott: "An Introduction to Circuit analysis: A System Approach" McGraw Hill

#### Reference Books:

- 6 M.E. Van Valkenburg, "An Introduction to Modern Network Synthesis", Wiley Eastern Ltd.
- 7 N.C. Jagan and C. Lakshminarayana, "Network Analysis" B.S. Publications, 2008.
- 8 K.S. Suresh Kumar, "Electric Circuits and Networks" Pearson Education, 2009.
- 9 A Ramakalyan, "Linear Circuits: Analysis and Synthesis" Oxford University Press, 2005.

## EEE-403: ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING MATERIALS

L T P  
2 1 0

### UNIT – I

#### 1 Crystal Structure of Materials:

A. Bonds in solids, crystal structure, co-ordination number, atomic packing factor, Miller Indices, Bragg's law and x-ray diffraction, structural Imperfections, crystal growth

B. Energy bands in solids, classification of materials using energy band. (6)

## UNIT – II

### **2 Conductivity of Metals:**

Electron theory of metals, factors affecting electrical resistance of materials, thermal conductivity of metals, heat developed in current carrying conductors, thermoelectric effect, superconductivity and super conducting materials, Properties and applications of electrical conducting and insulating materials, mechanical properties of metals (7)

## UNIT – III

### **3 Mechanism of Conduction in semiconductor materials:**

Types of semiconductors, current carriers in semiconductors, Hall effect, Drift and Diffusion currents, continuity equation, P-N junction diode, junction transistor, FET & IGFET, properties of semi-conducting materials. (6)

## UNIT – IV

### **4 Magnetic Properties of Material:**

Origin of permanent magnetic dipoles in matters, Classification Diamagnetism, Paramagnetism, Ferromagnetism, Antiferromagnetism and Ferrimagnetism, magnetostriction, properties of magnetic materials, soft and hard magnetic materials, permanent magnetic materials. (7)

#### **Text Books :**

- 1 A.J. Dekker, "Electrical Engineering Materials" Prentice Hall of India
- 2 R.K. Rajput, "Electrical Engg. Materials," Laxmi Publications.
- 3 C.S. Indulkar & S.Triruvagdan "An Introduction to Electrical Engg. Materials, S.Chand & Co.

#### **References :**

- 4 Solymar, "Electrical Properties of Materials" Oxford University Press.
5. Ian P. Hones, "Material Science for Electrical and Electronic Engineering," Oxford University Press.
- 8 G.P. Chhalotra & B.K. Bhat, "Electrical Engineering Materials" Khanna Publishers.
- 9 T. K. Basak, "Electrical Engineering Materials" New age International.

## **EEE-404: MICROPROCESSORS**

**LT P  
3 1 0**

### UNIT-I:

#### **Introduction to Digital Computer and Microprocessor:**

**Digital Computers:** General architecture and brief description of elements, instruction execution, instruction format, and instruction set, addressing modes, programming system, higher level languages.

**Buses and CPU Timings:** Bus size and signals, machine cycle timing diagram, instruction timing, processor timing.

**Microprocessor and Microprocessor Development Systems:** Evolution of Microprocessor, Microprocessor architecture and its operations, memory, inputs-outputs (I/Os), data transfer schemes interfacing devices, architecture advancements of microprocessors, typical microprocessor development system.

### UNIT-II:

#### **8-bit Microprocessors.**

**8085 microprocessor:** pin configuration, internal architecture.

Timing & Signals: control and status, interrupt: ALU, machine cycles,

#### **Instruction Set of 8085:**

**Addressing Modes:** Register addressing, direct addressing; register indirect addressing, immediate addressing, and implicit addressing.

Instruction format, op-codes, mnemonics, no. of bytes, RTL, variants, no. of machine cycles and T states, addressing modes.

**Instruction Classification:** Data transfer, arithmetic operations, logical operations, branching operation, machine control; Writing assembly Language programs, Assembler directives.

### **UNIT-III:**

#### **16-bit Microprocessors:**

##### **Architecture:**

Architecture of INTEL 8086 (Bus Interface Unit, Execution unit), register organization, memory addressing, memory segmentation, Operating Modes

##### **Instruction Set of 8086**

Addressing Modes: Instruction format:

Discussion on instruction Set: Groups: data transfer, arithmetic, logic string, branch control transfer, processor control.

**Interrupts:** Hardware and software interrupts, responses and types.

### **UNIT-IV**

**Fundamental of Programming:** development of algorithms, flowcharts in terms of structures, (series, parallel, if-then-else etc.)

**Assembler Level Programming:** memory space allocation (mother board and user program) Assembler level programs (ASMs)

### **UNIT-V**

#### **Peripheral Interfacing:**

I/O programming: Programmed I/O, Interrupt Driven I/O, DMA I/O interface: serial and parallel communication, memory I/O mapped I/Os. Peripheral Devices: 8237 DMA controller, 8255-Programmable peripheral interface, 8253/8254 Programmable timer/counter. 8259 programmable Interrupt Controller.

#### **Text Books:**

1. Gaonkar, Ramesh S, "Microprocessor Architecture, programming and applications with the 8085" Pen ram International Publishing 5<sup>th</sup> Ed.
2. Uffenbeck, John, "Microcomputers and Microprocessors" PHI/ 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition.
3. Ray, A.K. & Burchandi, K.M., "Advanced Microprocessors and Peripherals: Architecture, Programming and Interfacing" Tata Mc. Graw Hill.
4. Krishna Kant, "Microprocessors and Microcontrollers" PHI Learning.

#### **Reference Books:**

5. Brey, Barry B. "INTEL Microprocessors" Prentice Hall ( India)
6. ADitya P Mathur, "Introduction to Microprocessor" Tata Mc Graw Hill
7. M. Rafiquzzaman, "Microprocessors- Theory and applications" PHI
8. B. Ram, "Advanced Microprocessor & Interfacing" Tata McGraw Hill
9. Renu Singh & B.P.Singh, "Microprocessor and Interfacing and applications" New Age International
10. Hall D.V., "Microprocessors Interfacing" Tata Mc Graw Hill
11. Liu and Gibson G.A., "Microcomputer Systems: The 8086/8088 Family" Prentice Hall (India)

### **EEE-451: ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION- I LAB**

**L T P**  
**0 0 3**

**Note : Minimum eight experiments are to be performed from the following list :**

- 1 To obtain magnetization characteristics of a d.c. shunt generator
- 2 To obtain load characteristics of a d.c. shunt generator and compound generator (a) Cumulatively compounded (b) Differentially compounded
- 3 To obtain efficiency of a dc shunt machine using Swinburn's test

- 4 To perform Hopkinson's test and determine losses and efficiency of DC machine
- 5 To obtain speed-torque characteristics of a dc shunt motor
- 6 To obtain speed control of dc shunt motor using (a) armature resistance control (b) field control
- 7 To obtain speed control of dc separately excited motor using Conventional Ward-Leonard/ Static Ward –Leonard method.
- 8 To study polarity and ratio test of single phase and 3-phase transformers
- 9 To obtain equivalent circuit, efficiency and voltage regulation of a single phase transformer using C.C. and S.C. tests.
- 10 To obtain efficiency and voltage regulation of a single phase transformer by Sumpner's test.
- 11 To obtain 3-phase to 2-phase conversion by Scott connection.
- 12 To determine excitation phenomenon (B.H. loop) of single phase transformer using C.R.O.

**EEE-452:**

**NETWORK LABORATORY**

**L T P**  
**0 0 2**

**Note: Minimum eight experiments are to be performed from the following list.**

1. Verification of principle of superposition with dc and ac sources.
2. Verification of Thevenin, Norton and Maximum power transfer theorems in ac circuits
3. Verification of Tellegen's theorem for two networks of the same topology
4. Determination of transient response of current in RL and RC circuits with step voltage input
5. Determination of transient response of current in RLC circuit with step voltage input for underdamp, critically damp and overdamp cases
6. Determination of frequency response of current in RLC circuit with sinusoidal ac input
7. Determination of z and h parameters (dc only) for a network and computation of Y and ABCD parameters
8. Determination of driving point and transfer functions of a two port ladder network and verify with theoretical values
9. Determination of image impedance and characteristic impedance of T and  $\Pi$  networks, using O.C. and S.C. tests Write Demo for the following (in Ms-Power point)
10. Verification of parameter properties in inter-connected two port networks : series, parallel and cascade also study loading effect in cascade.
11. Determination of frequency response of a Twin – T notch filter.
12. To determine attenuation characteristics of a low pass / high pass active filters.
13. to 15 College may add any three experiments in the above list.

**EEE-453:**

**ELECTRICAL SIMULATION LAB**  
**(List of Experiments (PSPICE based))**

**L T P**  
**0 0 2**

**Note: Select any 10 out of the following:**

1. Study of various commands of PSPICE.
2. To determine node voltages and branch currents in a resistive network.
3. To obtain Thevenin's equivalent circuit of a resistive network.
4. To obtain transient response of a series R-L-C circuit for step voltage input.
5. To obtain transient response of a parallel R-L-C circuit for step current input.
6. To obtain transient response of a series R-L-C circuit for alternating square voltage waveform.
7. To obtain frequency response of a series R-L-C circuit for sinusoidal voltage input.

8. To determine line and load currents in a three phase delta circuit connected to a 3-phase balanced ac supply.
9. To plot magnitude, phase and step response of a network function.
10. To determine z,y,g,h and transmission parameters of a two part network.
11. To obtain transient response of output voltage in a single phase half wave rectifier circuit using capacitance filter.
12. To obtain output characteristics of CE NPN transistor.
13. To obtain frequency response of a R-C coupled CE amplifier.
14. To obtain frequency response of an op-Amp integrator circuit.
15. To verify truth tables of NOT, AND or OR gates implemented by NAND gates by plotting their digital input and output signals.

**Reference Books:**

1. Irvine, Calif, "PSPICE Manual" Microsim Corporation, 1992.
2. Paul W. Tuinenga, "SPICE : A guide to circuit Simulation and Analysis Using PSPICE", Prentice Hall, 1992.
3. M.H. Rashid, "SPICE for Circuits and Electronics Using PSPICE" Prentice Hall of India, 2000.

**EEE-454: MICROPROCESSOR LABORATORY**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>

**A. Study Experiments**

1. To study 8085 based microprocessor system
2. To study 8086 and 8086A based microprocessor system
3. To study Pentium Processor

**B. Programming based Experiments (any four)**

4. To develop and run a program for finding out the largest/smallest number from a given set of numbers.
5. To develop and run a program for arranging in ascending/descending order of a set of numbers
6. To perform multiplication/division of given numbers
7. To perform conversion of temperature from  $^{\circ}\text{F}$  to  $^{\circ}\text{C}$  and vice-versa
8. To perform computation of square root of a given number
9. To perform floating point mathematical operations (addition, subtraction, multiplication and division)

**C. Interfacing based Experiments (any four)**

10. To obtain interfacing of RAM chip to 8085/8086 based system
11. To obtain interfacing of keyboard controller
12. To obtain interfacing of DMA controller
13. To obtain interfacing of PPI
14. To obtain interfacing of UART/USART
15. To perform microprocessor based stepper motor operation through 8085 kit
16. To perform microprocessor based traffic light control
17. To perform microprocessor based temperature control of hot water.

## YEAR III

### EEC-508 : FUNDAMENTALS OF E.M.THEORY

LT P  
2 1 0

#### Unit I

Review of Vector analysis, Rectangular, Cylindrical and Spherical coordinates and their transformation, divergence, gradient and curl in different coordinate systems, Electric field intensity, Electric Flux density, Energy and potential.

#### Unit-II

Current and conductors, Dielectrics and capacitance, Poisson's and Laplace's equations.

#### Unit-III

Steady magnetic field, magnetic forces, materials and inductance, Time varying field and Maxwell's equation.

#### Unit-IV

Uniform Plane waves, Plane wave reflection and dispersion

#### Text Books:

1. Mayt, W.H. and Buck, J.A., "Engineering Electromagnetic" Tata Mc.Graw Hill Publishing

#### Reference Books:

1. Jordan E.C. and Balmain K.G., "Electromagnetic Wave and radiating Systems" Prentice Hall International, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.

2. Kraus, F. "Electromagnetic" Tata Mc. Graw Hill 5<sup>th</sup> Edition

Ramo S, Whinnery T.R. and Vanduzer T, "Field and Waves in Communication Electronics" John Wiley and Sons 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition

### EEE-501: ELECTRO-MECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - II

L T P  
3 1 0

#### UNIT-I

##### **Synchronous Machine I**

Constructional features, Armature winding, EMF Equation, Winding coefficients, equivalent circuit and phasor diagram, Armature reaction, O. C. & S. C. tests, Voltage Regulation using Synchronous Impedance Method, MMF Method, Potier's Triangle Method, Parallel Operation of synchronous generators, operation on infinite bus, synchronizing power and torque co-efficient

#### UNIT-II

##### **Synchronous Machine II:**

Two Reaction Theory, Power flow equations of cylindrical and salient pole machines, operating characteristics

##### **Synchronous Motor:**

Starting methods, Effect of varying field current at different loads, V- Curves, Hunting & damping, synchronous condenser

#### UNIT-III:

##### **Three phase Induction Machine – I**

Constructional features, Rotating magnetic field, Principle of operation Phasor diagram, equivalent circuit, torque and power equations, Torque- slip characteristics, no load & blocked rotor tests, efficiency, Induction generator & its applications.

## **UNIT-IV**

### **Three phase Induction Machine- II**

Starting, Deep bar and double cage rotors, Cogging & Crawling, Speed Control (with and without emf injection in rotor circuit.)

## **UNIT-V**

### **Single phase Induction Motor:**

Double revolving field theory, Equivalent circuit, No load and blocked rotor tests, Starting methods, repulsion motor

### **AC Commutator Motors:**

Universal motor, Single phase a.c. series compensated motor, stepper motors

### **Text Books:**

1. D.P.Kothari & I.J.Nagrath, "Electric Machines", Tata Mc Graw Hill
2. Ashfaq Hussain "Electric Machines" Dhanpat Rai & Company
3. Fitzgerald, A.E., Kingsley and S.D. Umans "Electric Machinery", MC Graw Hill.

### **Reference Books:**

4. P.S. Bimbhra, "Electrical Machinery", Khanna Publisher
5. P.S. Bimbhra, "Generalized Theory of Electrical Machines", Khanna Publishers
6. M.G. Say, "Alternating Current Machines", Pitman & Sons

## **EEE-502: CONTROL SYSTEM**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>

### **Unit-I**

#### **The Control System:**

Open loop & closed control; servomechanism, Physical examples. Transfer functions, Block diagram algebra, Signal flow graph, Mason's gain formula Reduction of parameter variation and effects of disturbance by using negative feedback

### **Unit-II**

#### **Time Response analysis:**

Standard test signals, time response of first and second order systems, time response specifications, steady state errors and error constants

Design specifications of second order systems: Derivative error, derivative output, integral error and PID compensations, design considerations for higher order systems, performance indices

### **Unit-III**

#### **Control System Components:**

Constructional and working concept of ac servomotor, synchros and stepper motor

**Stability and Algebraic Criteria** concept of stability and necessary conditions, Routh-Hurwitz criteria and limitations.

#### **Root Locus Technique:**

The root locus concepts, construction of root loci

### **Unit-IV**

**Frequency response Analysis:** Frequency response, correlation between time and frequency responses, polar and inverse polar plots, Bode plots

#### **Stability in Frequency Domain:**

Nyquist stability criterion, assessment of relative stability: gain margin and phase margin, constant M&N circles

### **Unit-V**

#### **Introduction to Design:**

The design problem and preliminary considerations lead, lag and lead-lag networks, design of closed loop systems using compensation techniques in time domain and frequency domain.

**Review of state variable technique:**

Review of state variable technique, conversion of state variable model to transfer function model and vice-versa, diagonalization, Controllability and observability and their testing.

**Text Books:**

1. Nagrath & Gopal, “Control System Engineering”, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, New age International.
2. K. Ogata, “Modern Control Engineering”, Prentice Hall of India.
3. B.C. Kuo & Farid Golnaraghi, “Automatic Control System” Wiley IndiaLtd, 2008.
4. D.Roy Choudhary, “Modern Control Engineering”, Prentice Hall of India.

**Reference Books:**

5. Norman S. Mise, Control System Engineering 4<sup>th</sup> edition, Wiley Publishing Co.
6. Ajit K Mandal, “Introduction to Control Engineering” New Age International, 2006.
7. R.T. Stefani, B.Shahian, C.J.Savant and G.H. Hostetter, “Design of Feedback Control Systems” Oxford University Press.
8. N.C. Jagan, “Control Systems”, B.S. Publications,2007.

**EEE-503: ELEMENTS OF POWER SYSTEM**

**L T P**  
**3 1 0**

**Unit-I**

**Power System Components:**

Single line Diagram of Power system,

Brief description of power system Elements: Synchronous machine, transformer, transmission line, bus bar, circuit breaker and isolator

**Supply System**

Different kinds of supply system and their comparison, choice of transmission voltage

**Transmission Lines:**

Configurations, types of conductors, resistance of line, skin effect, Kelvin’s law.Proximity effect

**Unit-II**

**Over Head Transmission Lines**

Calculation of inductance and capacitance of single phase, three phase, single circuit and double circuit transmission lines,

Representation and performance of short, medium and long transmission lines, Ferranti effect. Surge impedance loading

**Unit-III**

**Corona and Interference:**

Phenomenon of corona, corona formation, calculation of potential gradient, corona loss, factors affecting corona, methods of reducing corona and interference.

Electrostatic and electromagnetic interference with communication lines

**Overhead line Insulators:**

Type of insulators and their applications, potential distribution over a string of insulators, methods of equalizing the potential, string efficiency

**Unit-IV**

**Mechanical Design of transmission line:**

Catenary curve, calculation of sag & tension, effects of wind and ice loading, sag template, vibration dampers

**Insulated cables:**

Type of cables and their construction, dielectric stress, grading of cables, insulation resistance, capacitance of single phase and three phase cables, dielectric loss, heating of cables



## **Unit-V**

### **Neutral grounding:**

Necessity of neutral grounding, various methods of neutral grounding, earthing transformer, grounding practices

### **Electrical Design of Transmission Line:**

Design consideration of EHV transmission lines, choice of voltage, number of circuits, conductor configuration, insulation design, selection of ground wires.

### **EHV AC and HVDC Transmission:**

Introduction to EHV AC and HVDC transmission and their comparison, use of bundle conductors, kinds of DC links, and incorporation of HVDC into AC system

### **Text Books**

- 1.W. D. Stevenson, "Element of Power System Analysis", McGraw Hill,
- 2.C. L. Wadhwa, "Electrical Power Systems" New age international Ltd. Third Edition
- 3.Asfaq Hussain, "Power System", CBS Publishers and Distributors,
- 4.B. R. Gupta, "Power System Analysis and Design" Third Edition, S. Chand & Co.
- 5.M. V. Deshpande, "Electrical Power System Design" Tata Mc Graw Hill.

### **Reference Books**

- 6.M. V. Deshpandey, "Elements of Power System Design", Tata McGraw Hill,
- 7.Soni, Gupta & Bhatnagar, "A Course in Electrical Power", Dhanpat Rai & Sons,
- 8.S. L. Uppal, "Electric Power", Khanna Publishers
9. S.N.Singh, "Electric Power Generation, Transmission & distribution." PHI Learning

## **EEE – 504: ELECTRICAL INSTRUMENTATION AND PROCESS CONTROL**

**L T P**  
**3 1 0**

### **Unit-I:**

#### **Transducer – I:**

Definition, advantages of electrical transducers, classification, characteristics, factors affecting the choice of transducers, Potentiometers, Strain gauges, Resistance thermometer, Thermistors, Thermocouples, LVDT, RVDT

### **Unit-II**

#### **Transducer – II :**

Capacitive, Piezoelectric Hall effect and opto electronic transducers.  
Measurement of Motion, Force pressure, temperature, flow and liquid level.

### **Unit-III:**

#### **Telemetry :**

General telemetry system, land line & radio frequency telemetering system, transmission channels and media, receiver & transmitter. Data

#### **Acquisition System:**

Analog data acquisition system, Digital data acquisition system, Modern digital data acquisition system.

### **Unit-IV:**

#### **Display Devices and Recorders:**

Display devices, storage oscilloscope, spectrum analyzer, strip chart & x-y recorders, magnetic tape & digital tape recorders.

#### **Recent Developments:**

Computer aided measurements, fibre optic transducers, microprocessors, smart sensors, smart transmitters.

## **Unit-V:**

### **Process Control :**

Principle, elements of process control system, process characteristics, proportional (P), integral (I), Derivative (D), PI, PD and PID control modes. Electronic, Pneumatic & digital controllers.

### **Text Books:**

1. A.K.Sawhney, “Advanced Measurements & Instrumentation”, Dhanpat Rai & Sons
2. B.C. Nakra & K.Chaudhry, “Instrumentation, Measurement and Analysis”, Tata Mc Graw Hill 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.
3. Curtis Johns, “Process Control Instrumentation Technology”, Prentice Hall

### **Reference Books:**

4. E.O. Decblin, “Measurement System – Application & design”, Mc Graw Hill.
5. W.D. Cooper and A.P. Beltried, “Electronics Instrumentation and Measurement Techniques” Prentice Hall International
6. Rajendra Prasad, ”Electronic Measurement and Instrumentation Khanna Publisher
7. M.M.S. Anand, “Electronic Instruments and Instrumentation Technology” PHI Learning.

## **EEE- 551: ELECTRO-MECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION – II LABORATORY**

<b>L</b>	<b>T P</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0 3</b>

**Note: The minimum 8 experiments are to be performed from the following, out of which there should be at least two software based experiments.**

1. To perform no load and blocked rotor tests on a three phase squirrel cage induction motor and determine equivalent circuit.
2. To perform load test on a three phase induction motor and draw:
3. Torque -speed characteristics
4. Power factor-line current characteristics
5. To perform no load and blocked rotor tests on a single phase induction motor and determine equivalent circuit.
6. To study speed control of three phase induction motor by Keeping V/f ratio constant
7. To study speed control of three phase induction motor by varying supply voltage.
8. To perform open circuit and short circuit tests on a three phase alternator and determine voltage regulation at full load and at unity, 0.8 lagging and leading power factors by (i) EMF method (ii) MMF method.
9. To determine V-curves and inverted V-curves of a three phase synchronous motor.
10. To determine  $X_d$  and  $X_q$  of a three phase salient pole synchronous machine using the slip test and draw the power-angle curve.
11. To study synchronization of an alternator with the infinite bus by using:
12. dark lamp method (ii) two bright and one dark lamp method

### **Software based experiments (Develop Computer Program in ‘C’ language or use MATLAB or other commercial software)**

13. To determine speed-torque characteristics of three phase slip ring induction motor and study the effect of including resistance, or capacitance in the rotor circuit.
14. To determine speed-torque characteristics of single phase induction motor and study the effect of voltage variation.
15. To determine speed-torque characteristics of a three phase induction motor by (i) keeping v/f ratio constant (ii) increasing frequency at the rated voltage.

16. Draw O.C. and S.C. characteristics of a three phase alternator from the experimental data and determine voltage regulation at full load, and unity, 0.8 lagging and leading power factors.
17. To determine steady state performance of a three phase induction motor using equivalent circuit.

### **EEE – 552: CONTROL SYSTEM LABORATORY**

**L T P**  
**0 0 2**

**Note: The minimum of 10 experiments are to be performed from the following, out of which at least three should be software based.**

1. To determine response of first order and second order systems for step input for various values of constant 'K' using linear simulator unit and compare theoretical and practical results.
2. To study P, PI and PID temperature controller for an oven and compare their performance.
3. To study and calibrate temperature using resistance temperature detector (RTD)
4. To design Lag, Lead and Lag-Lead compensators using Bode plot.
5. To study DC position control system
6. To study synchro-transmitter and receiver and obtain output V/S input characteristics
7. To determine speed-torque characteristics of an ac servomotor.
8. To study performance of servo voltage stabilizer at various loads using load bank.
9. To study behaviour of separately excited dc motor in open loop and closed loop conditions at various loads.
10. To study PID Controller for simulation proves like transportation lag.

**Software based experiments** (Use MATLAB, LABVIEW software etc.)

11. To determine time domain response of a second order system for step input and obtain performance parameters.
12. To convert transfer function of a system into state space form and vice-versa.
13. To plot root locus diagram of an open loop transfer function and determine range of gain 'k' for stability.
14. To plot a Bode diagram of an open loop transfer function.
15. To draw a Nyquist plot of an open loop transfer functions and examine the stability of the closed loop system.

#### **Reference Books:**

1. K.Ogata, "Modern Control Engineering" Prentice Hall of India.
2. Norman S.Nise, "Control System Engineering", John Wiley & Sons.
3. M.Gopal, "Control Systems: Principles & Design" Tata Mc Graw Hill.

### **EEE – 553: ELECTRICAL INSTRUMENTATION LAB.**

**L T P**  
**0 0 2**

**Note: Minimum ten experiments should be performed from the following**

1. Measurement of displacement using LVDT.
2. Measurement of displacement using strain gauge based displacement transducer.
3. Measurement of displacement using magnetic pickup.
4. Measurement of load using strain gauge based load cell.
5. Measurement of water level using strain gauge based water level transducer

6. Measurement of flow rate by anemometer
7. Measurement of temperature by RTD.
8. Measurement of temperature by thermocouple
9. Study of P,PI and PID controllers
10. Study of storage oscilloscope and determination of transient response of RLC circuit.
11. Determination of characteristics of a solid state sensor/fibre-optic sensor
12. Design and test a signal conditioning circuit for any transducer
13. Study of data acquisition system using “**lab view**” software and test all signal points
14. Measurement of sine, triangular ,square wave signal of function generator and verify its frequency at 100 Hz tap point using “**labview**” software.
15. Measurement of voltage and current signal of programmable power supply using **Lab view** GPIB interface.

**Note :- Three more software based experiments may be added in place of experiments nos. 13 to 15.at the institute level.**

### **EEE-601: POWER SYSTEM ANALYSIS**

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#### **Unit-I**

##### **Representation of Power System Components:**

Synchronous machines, Transformers, Transmission lines, One line diagram, Impedance and reactance diagram, per unit System

##### **Symmetrical components:**

Symmetrical Components of unbalanced phasors, power in terms of symmetrical components, sequence impedances and sequence networks.

##### **Symmetrical fault analysis:**

Transient in R-L series circuit, calculation of 3-phase short circuit current and reactance of synchronous machine, internal voltage of loaded machines under transient conditions

#### **Unit-II**

##### **Unsymmetrical faults:**

Analysis of single line to ground fault, line-to-line fault and Double Line to ground fault on an unloaded generators and power system network with and without fault impedance.

Formation of  $Z_{bus}$  using singular transformation and algorithm, computer method for short circuit calculations

#### **Unit-III**

##### **Load Flows:**

Introduction, bus classifications, nodal admittance matrix ( $Y_{BUS}$ ), development of load flow equations, load flow solution using Gauss Siedel and Newton-Raphson method, approximation to N-R method, line flow equations and fast decoupled method

#### **Unit-IV**

##### **Power System Stability:**

Stability and Stability limit, Steady state stability study, derivation of Swing equation, transient stability studies by equal area criterion and step-by-step method. Factors affecting steady state and transient stability and methods of improvement

#### **Unit-V**

##### **Traveling Waves:**

Wave equation for uniform Transmission lines, velocity of propagation, surge impedance, reflection and transmission of traveling waves under different line loadings. Bewlay’s lattice diagram, protection of equipments and line against traveling waves

### **Text Books:**

1. W.D. Stevenson, Jr. “Elements of Power System Analysis”, Mc Graw Hill.
2. C.L. Wadhwa, “Electrical Power System”, New Age International.
3. Chakraborty, Soni, Gupta & Bhatnagar, “Power System Engineering”, Dhanpat Rai & Co.
4. T.K Nagsarkar & M.S. Sukhija, “Power System Analysis” Oxford University Press, 2007.

### **Reference Books:**

5. L. P. Singh; “Advanced Power System Analysis & Dynamics”, New Age International
6. Hadi Sadat; “Power System Analysis”, Tata McGraw Hill.
7. D.Das, “Electrical Power Systems” New Age International, 2006.
8. J.D. Glover, M.S. Sharma & T.J. Overbye, “Power System Analysis and Design” Thomson, 2008.
9. P.S.R. Murthy “Power System Analysis” B.S. Publications, 2007.
10. Stagg and El-Abiad, “Computer Methods in Power System Analysis” Tata Mc Graw Hill
11. Kothari & Nagrath, “Modern Power System Analysis” Tata Mc. Graw Hill.

## **EEE-602: POWER ELECTRONICS**

**L T P**  
**3 1 0**

### **Unit-I**

#### **Power semiconductor Devices:**

Power semiconductor devices their symbols and static characteristics Characteristics and specifications of switches, types of power electronic circuits Operation, steady state & switch characteristics & switching limits of Power Transistor Operation and steady state characteristics of Power MOSFET and IGBT

**Thyristor** – Operation V- I characteristics, two transistor model, methods of turn-on Operation of GTO, MCT and TRIAC

### **Unit-II**

#### **Power Semiconductor Devices(Contd)**

Protection of devices.

Series and parallel operation of thyristors

Commutation techniques of thyristor

#### **DC-DC Converters:**

Principles of step-down chopper, step down chopper with R-L load Principle of step-up chopper, and operation with RL load, classification of choppers

### **Unit-III**

#### **Phase Controlled Converters**

Single phase half wave controlled rectifier with resistive and inductive loads, effect of freewheeling diode.

Single phase fully controlled and half controlled bridge converters.

Performance Parameters

Three phase half wave converters

Three phase fully controlled and half controlled bridge converters, Effect of source impedance Single phase and three phase dual converters

### **Unit-IV**

#### **AC Voltage Controllers**

Principle of On-Off and phase controls

Single phase ac voltage controller with resistive and inductive loads

Three phase ac voltage controllers (various configurations and comparison only)

Single phase transformer taps changer.

Cyclo Converters

Basic principle of operation, single phase to single phase, three phase to single phase and three phase to three phase cyclo converters, output voltage equation

## **Unit-V**

### **Inverters**

Single phase series resonant inverter  
Single phase bridge inverters  
Three phase bridge inverters  
Voltage control of inverters  
Harmonics reduction techniques  
Single phase and three phase current source inverters

### **Text Books:**

1. M.H. Rashid, "Power Electronics: Circuits, Devices & Applications", Prentice Hall of India Ltd. 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2004.
2. M.D. Singh and K.B. Khanchandani, "Power Electronics" Tata MC Graw Hill, 2005
3. V.R. Moorthy, "Power Electronics : Devices, Circuits and Industrial Applications" Oxford University Press, 2007.

### **Reference Books:**

4. M.S. Jamil Asghar, "Power Electronics" Prentice Hall of India Ltd., 2004
5. Chakrabarti & Rai, "Fundamentals of Power Electronics & Drives" Dhanpat Rai & Sons.
6. Ned Mohan, T.M. Undeland and W.P. Robbins, "Power Electronics: Converters, Applications and Design", Wiley India Ltd, 2008.
7. S.N. Singh, "A Text Book of Power Electronics" Dhanpat Rai & Sons

## **EEC-608      COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING**

**L T P**

**3 1 0**

### **Unit-I**

#### **Amplitude Modulation:**

Amplitude modulation,  
DSBSC, SSB and VSB modulation and demodulation schemes  
AM transmitters and receivers, super-hetrodyne receiver, IF amplifiers, AGC circuits Frequency division multiplexing

### **Unit-II**

#### **Angle Modulation:**

Frequency modulation, phase modulation  
Generation of frequency modulation  
FM receivers and demodulators

#### **Noise:**

External noise, internal noise,  
Noise calculations, signal to noise ratio  
Noise in AM and FM systems

### **Unit-III**

#### **Pulse Communication**

Sampling Process,  
PAM, PWM, PPM and PCM,  
Delta modulation and adaptive delta modulation

#### **Digital Modulation:**

Introduction, brief description of phase shift keying (PSK), Differential phase shift keying (DPSK), frequency shift Keying (FSK), Quadrature amplitude modulation (QAM) and time division multiplexing (TDM).

### **Unit-IV**

#### **Radio Propagation:**

Ground waves, sky wave propagation, space waves, tropospheric scatter propagation,  
Satellite Communication- transponders, Geo-stationary satellite system, low earth and medium earth-orbit satellite system.

Introduction to Cellular system

Personal communication system (PCS), data communication with PCS.

#### **Unit-V**

##### **Television:**

TV systems and standards, scanning and synchronizing, common video and sound circuits, vertical and horizontal deflections, colour transmission and reception.

##### **Fibre Optical Communication:**

Optical fibre and fibre cables, fibre characteristics and classification, fibre optic components and systems.

##### **Text Books:**

1. G. Kennedy and B. Davis , “Electronic Communication Systems” Tata McGraw Hill
2. Simon Haykin, “ Communication Systems” John Wiley & Sons

##### **Reference Books:**

3. Roy Blake, “ Wireless Communication Technology” Thomson Asia Pvt. Ltd. Singapore
4. B. P. Lathi, “Modern Analog and Digital Communication Systems” Oxford University Press.
5. Taub & Schilling, “Principles of Communication Systems” McGraw Hill.

### **EEE-651 : POWER ELECTRONICS LABORATORY**

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**Note: The minimum of 10 experiments is to be performed out of which at least three should be software based.**

1. To study V-I characteristics of SCR and measure latching and holding currents.
2. To study UJT trigger circuit for half wave and full wave control.
3. To study single-phase half wave controlled rectified with (i) resistive load (ii) inductive load with and without free wheeling diode.
4. To study single phase (i) fully controlled (ii) half controlled bridge rectifiers with resistive and inductive loads.
5. To study three-phase fully/half controlled bridge rectifier with resistive and inductive loads.
6. To study single-phase ac voltage regulator with resistive and inductive loads.
7. To study single phase cyclo-converter
8. To study triggering of (i) IGBT (ii) MOSFET (iii) power transistor
9. To study operation of IGBT/MOSFET chopper circuit
10. To study MOSFET/IGBT based single-phase series-resonant inverter.
11. To study MOSFET/IGBT based single-phase bridge inverter.

##### **Software based experiments(PSPICE/MATLAB)**

12. To obtain simulation of SCR and GTO thyristor.
13. To obtain simulation of Power Transistor and IGBT.
14. To obtain simulation of single phase fully controlled bridge rectifier and draw load voltage and load current waveform for inductive load.
15. To obtain simulation of single phase full wave ac voltage controller and draw load voltage and load current waveforms for inductive load.
16. To obtain simulation of step down dc chopper with L-C output filter for inductive load and determine steady-state values of output voltage ripples in out put voltage and load current.

##### **Text/Reference Books:**

1. M.H.Rashid, “Power Electronics: Circuits, Devices and Applications”, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, prentice Hall of India.
2. D.W. Hart, “Introduction to power Electronics” prentice hall Inc. 1997.
3. Randal Shaffer, “Fundamentals of Power Electronics with MATLAB” Firewall Media, 2007.

**Note: A minimum of 10 experiments is to be performed.**

1. To study amplitude modulation using a transistor and determine depth of modulation.
2. To study generation of DSB-SC signal using balanced modulator.
3. To study generation of SSB signal
4. To study envelop detector for demodulation of AM signal and observe diagonal peak clipping effect.
5. To study super heterodyne AM receiver and measurement of sensitivity, selectivity and fidelity.
6. To study frequency modulation using voltage controlled oscillator.
7. To detect FM signal using Phase Locked Loop.
8. To measure noise figure using a noise generator.
9. To study PAM, PWM and PPM.
10. To realize PCM signal using ADC and reconstruction using DAC and 4 bit/8bit system. Observe quantization noise in each case.
11. To study Delta Modulation and Adaptive Delta Modulation.
12. To study PSK-modulation system.
13. To study FSK-modulation system.
14. To study sampling through a Sample-Hold circuit and reconstruction of the sampled signal and observe the effect of sampling rate & the width of the sampling pulses.
15. To study functioning of colour television



## YEAR- IV

### EEE – 701: SWITCHGEAR AND PROTECTION

L T P  
3 1 0

#### **Unit I:**

##### **Introduction to Protection System:**

Introduction to protection system and its elements, functions of protective relaying, protective zones, primary and backup protection, desirable qualities of protective relaying, basic terminology.

##### **Relays:**

Electromagnetic, attracted and induction type relays, thermal relay, gas actuated relay, design considerations of electromagnetic relay.

#### **Unit-II:**

##### **Relay Application and Characteristics:**

Amplitude and phase comparators, over current relays, directional relays, distance relays, differential relay

##### **Static Relays:**

Comparison with electromagnetic relay, classification and their description, over current relays, directional relay, distance relays, differential relay.

#### **Unit-III**

##### **Protection of Transmission Line:**

Over current protection, distance protection, pilot wire protection, carrier current protection, protection of bus, auto re-closing,

#### **Unit-IV:**

##### **Circuit Breaking:**

Properties of arc, arc extinction theories, re-striking voltage transient, current chopping, resistance switching, capacitive current interruption, short line interruption, circuit breaker ratings.

##### **Testing Of Circuit Breaker:**

Classification, testing station and equipments, testing procedure, direct and indirect testing

#### **Unit-V**

##### **Apparatus Protection:**

Protection of Transformer, generator and motor.

##### **Circuit Breaker:**

Operating modes, selection of circuit breakers, constructional features and operation of Bulk Oil, Minimum Oil, Air Blast, SF<sub>6</sub>, Vacuum and d. c. circuit breakers.

#### **Text Books:**

1. S. S. Rao, "Switchgear and Protection", Khanna Publishers.
2. B. Ravindranath and M. Chander, Power system Protection and Switchgear, Wiley Eastern Ltd.

#### **Reference Books:**

3. B. Ram and D. N. Vishwakarma, "Power System Protection and Switchgear", Tata Mc. Graw Hill
4. Y. G. Paithankar and S R Bhide, "Fundamentals of Power System Protection", Prentice Hall of India.
5. T.S.M Rao, "Power System Protection: Static Relays with Microprocessor Applications" Tata Macgraw Hill".
6. A.R. Van C. Warrington , " Protective Relays- Their Theory and Practice, Vol. I & II" Jhon Willey & Sons.

## EEE –702: ELECTRIC DRIVES

L T P  
3 1 0

### Unit-I:

#### **Fundamentals of Electric Drive:**

Electric Drives and its parts, advantages of electric drives  
Classification of electric drives  
Speed-torque conventions and multi-quadrant operations  
Constant torque and constant power operation  
Types of load  
Load torque: components, nature and classification

### Unit-II:

#### **Dynamics of Electric Drive:**

Dynamics of motor-load combination; Steady state stability of Electric Drive; Transient stability of electric Drive

#### **Selection of Motor Power rating:**

Thermal model of motor for heating and cooling, classes of motor duty, determination of motor power rating for continuous duty, short time duty and intermittent duty. Load equalization

### Unit-III:

#### **Electric Braking:**

Purpose and types of electric braking, braking of dc, three phase induction and synchronous motors

#### **Dynamics During Starting and Braking:**

Calculation of acceleration time and energy loss during starting of dc shunt and three phase induction motors, methods of reducing energy loss during starting. Energy relations during braking, dynamics during braking

### Unit-IV:

#### **Power Electronic Control of DC Drives:**

Single phase and three phase controlled converter fed separately excited dc motor drives (continuous conduction only), dual converter fed separately excited dc motor drive, rectifier control of dc series motor.

Supply harmonics, power factor and ripples in motor current Chopper control of separately excited dc motor and dc series motor.

### Unit-V:

#### **Power Electronic Control of AC Drives: Three Phase induction Motor Drive:**

Static Voltage control scheme, static frequency control scheme (VSI, CSI, and cyclo - converter based) static rotor resistance and slip power recovery control schemes.

#### **Three Phase Synchronous motor:**

Self controlled scheme

#### **Special Drives:**

Switched Reluctance motor, Brushless dc motor. Selection of motor for particular applications

#### **Text Books:**

1. G.K. Dubey, "Fundamentals of Electric Drives", Narosa publishing House.
2. S.K.Pillai, "A First Course on Electric Drives", New Age International.

#### **Reference Books:**

3. M.Chilkin, "Electric Drives", Mir Publishers, Moscow.
4. Mohammed A. El-Sharkawi, "Fundamentals of Electric Drives", Thomson Asia, Pvt. Ltd. Singapore.
5. N.K. De and Prashant K.Sen, "Electric Drives", Prentice Hall of India Ltd.
6. V.Subrahmanyam, "Electric Drives: Concepts and Applications", Tata McGraw Hill.

## EEE – 751: POWER SYSTEM LAB

L T P  
0 0 3

**Note: - At least 10 experiments should be performed out of which 3 should be simulation based.**

**(A) Hardware Based:**

1. To determine direct axis reactance ( $x_d$ ) and quadrature axis reactance ( $x_q$ ) of a salient pole alternator.
2. To determine negative and zero sequence reactances of an alternator.
3. To determine sub transient direct axis reactance ( $x_d$ ) and sub transient quadrature axis reactance ( $x_q$ ) of an alternator
4. To determine fault current for L-G, L-L, L-L-G and L-L-L faults at the terminals of an alternator at very low excitation
5. To study the IDMT over current relay and determine the time current characteristics
6. To study percentage differential relay
7. To study Impedance, MHO and Reactance type distance relays
8. To determine location of fault in a cable using cable fault locator
9. To study ferranty effect and voltage distribution in H.V. long transmission line using transmission line model.
10. To study operation of oil testing set.

**Simulation Based Experiments (using MATLAB or any other software)**

11. To determine transmission line performance.
12. To obtain steady state, transient and sub-transient short circuit currents in an alternator
13. To obtain formation of Y-bus and perform load flow analysis
14. To perform symmetrical fault analysis in a power system
15. To perform unsymmetrical fault analysis in a power system

**Text Books:-**

1. Hasdi Sadat, "Power System Analysis" Tata Mc.Graw Hill.
2. T. K. Nagsarskar & M.S. Sukhija, ' Power System Analysis' Oxford University Press.

## EEE – 752: ELECTRIC DRIVES LAB

L T P  
0 0 3

**Note: - Minimum 10 experiments are to be performed from the following out of which at least three should be simulation based.**

**(A) Hardware Based Experiments:**

1. To study speed control of separately excited dc motor by varying armature voltage using single-phase fully controlled bridge converter.
2. To study speed control of separately excited dc motor by varying armature voltage using single phase half controlled bridge converter.
3. To study speed control of separately excited dc motor using single phase dual converter (Static Ward-Leonard Control)
4. To study speed control of separately excited dc motor using MOSFET/IGBT chopper
5. To study closed loop control of separately excited dc motor
6. To study speed control of single phase induction motor using single phase ac voltage controller.
7. To study speed control of three phase induction motor using three phase ac voltage controller

8. To study speed control of three phase induction motor using three phase current source inverter
9. To study speed control of three phase induction motor using three phase voltage source inverter
10. To study speed control of three phase slip ring induction motor using static rotor resistance control using rectifier and chopper
11. To study speed control of three phase slip ring induction motor using static scherbius slip power recovery control scheme

**Simulation Based Experiments (using MATLAB or any other software)**

12. To study starting transient response of separately excited dc motor
13. To study speed control of separately excited dc motor using single phase fully / half controlled bridge converter in discontinuous and continuous current modes.
14. To study speed control of separately excited dc motor using chopper control in motoring and braking modes.
15. To study starting transient response of three phase induction motor
16. To study speed control of three phase induction motor using (a) constant/V/F control (b) Constant Voltage and frequency control.

**EEE -753: PROJECT**

**L T P**

**0 0 3**

Project shall be assigned to students at the start of VII<sup>th</sup> semester. There should not usually be more than 3 students in batch. The project should be based on latest technology as far as possible and it may be hardware or/and software based. The assessment of performance of students should be made at least twice in the semester. Students should be encouraged to present their progress of project using overhead projector or LCD projector.

**EEE – 754 PRACTICAL & INDUSTRIAL TRAINING PRESENTATION**

**L T P**

**0 0 2**

Students will go practical & Industrial training of four weeks in any industry or reputed organization after the VI<sup>th</sup> semester examination in summer. They will also prepare an exhaustive technical report of the training which will be duly signed by the officer under whom training was taken in the industry/organization. They will have to present about the training before a committee consisting of faculty members constituted by the concerned Head of the Department.

**EEE – 801: UTILIZATION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY AND TRACTION**

**L T P**

**3 1 0**

**Unit-I:**

**Electric Heating:**

Advantages and methods of electric heating  
Resistance heating

Electric arc heating  
Induction heating  
Dielectric heating

**Unit-II:**

**Electric Welding:**

Electric Arc Welding  
Electric Resistance welding  
Electronic welding control

**Electrolyte Process:**

Principles of electro deposition, Laws of electrolysis, applications of electrolysis

**Unit-III**

**Illumination:**

Various definitions, Laws of illumination, requirements of good lighting  
Design of in door lighting and outdoor lighting systems

**Refrigeration  
and Air Conditioning:**

Refrigeration systems, domestic refrigerator, water cooler  
Types of air conditioning, Window air conditioner

**Unit-IV:**

**Electric Traction - I**

Types of electric traction, systems of track electrification  
Traction mechanics- types of services, speed time curve and its simplification, average and schedule speeds  
Tractive effort, specific energy consumption, mechanics of train movement, coefficient of adhesion and its influence

**Unit-V:**

**Electric Traction – II**

Salient features of traction drives  
Series – parallel control of dc traction drives (bridge transition) and energy saving  
Power Electronic control of dc and ac traction drives  
Diesel electric traction.

**Text Books:**

1. H.Partab,“Art and Science of Electrical Energy” Dhanpat Rai & Sons.
2. G.K.Dubey,“Fundamentals of Electric Drives” Narosa Publishing House

**Reference Books:**

3. H. Partab, “ Modern Electric Traction” Dhanpat Rai & Sons.
4. C.L. Wadhwa, “ Generation, Distribution and Utilization of Electrical Energy” New Age International Publications.

**EEE – 851: PROJECT**

**L T P  
0 0 12**

Students should devote themselves to expedite progress of the project as soon as VIIIth semester starts. They are supposed to finish project work latest by middle of April and submit project report by the end of the April month. The assessment of performance of students should be made at least twice in the semester. The students should present project using overheads project or power point presentation using in the end semester project examination

## DEPARTMENTAL ELECTIVES

### ELECTIVE - I

#### ECS-019 : DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM AND DATA MINING AND WAREHOUSING

L T P  
3 1 0

##### **Unit-I:**

###### **Introduction:**

An overview of database management system, database system v/s file system, Database system concepts and architecture, data models schema and instances, data independence and data base language and interfaces, data definitions language, DML, overall database structure.

###### **Data modeling using the Entity Relationship Model:**

ER model concepts, notation for ER diagram, mapping constraints, keys, concepts of super key, candidate key, primary key, generalization, aggregation, reduction of an ER diagrams to tables extended ER model, relationships of higher degree.

##### **Unit-II:**

###### **Relational data Model and Language:**

Relational data model concepts, integrity constraints: entity integrity, referential integrity, keys constraints, domain constraints, relational algebra, relational calculus, tuple and domain calculus.

###### **Introduction to SQL:**

Characteristics of SQL-Advantage of SQL data types and literals, types of SQL commands, SQL operators and their procedure tables, views and indexes, queries and sub queries, aggregate functions, insert, update and delete operations. Joins, Unions, Intersection, minus, cursors in SQL.

##### **Unit-III:**

###### **Data Base Design & Normalization:**

Functional dependencies, normal forms, first, second and third normal forms,BCNF,inclusion dependences, loss less join decompositions, normalization using FD,MVD,and JDs, alternative approaches to database design.

##### **Unit-IV:**

Foundation. Introduction to DATA Warehousing. Client / Server Computing model & Data Warehousing. Parallel processors & System. Distributed DBMS implementations. Client /Server RDBMS Solutions.

##### **Unit-V:**

DATA Warehousing. Data Warehousing Components. Building a Data Warehouse. Mapping the Data Warehouse to a Multiprocessor Architecture. DBMS Schemas for Decision Support. Data Extraction, cleanup & Transformation Tools. Metadata.

**Data Mining:** Introduction to data mining

###### **Text Books:**

1. Korth, Silbertz, Sudarshan, "Database Concepts", Mc Graw Hill
2. Date C.J., "An Introduction To Database System",Addition Wesley
3. Alex Berson & Stephen J.Smith,"Data Warehousing,Data Mining & OLAP",Tata Mc.Graw Hill.
4. Mallach, "Data Warehousing System", Mc. Graw Hill

###### **Reference Books :**

1. Elmasri,Navathe, "Fundamentals of Database Systems",Addition Wesley
2. Bipin C.Desai, "An Introduction to Database Systems, "Galgotia Publication
3. Majumdar & Bhattacharya, "Database Management System", Tata Mc Graw Hill
4. Ramakrishnan, Gehrke, "Database Management System", Mc Graw Hill.

## EEE – 011: Digital Control System

**L T P**  
**3 1 0**

### UNIT-I

#### Signal Processing in Digital Control:

Basic digital control system, advantages of digital control and implementation problems, basic discrete time signals, z-transform and inverse z-transform, modeling of sample- hold circuit., pulse transfer function, solution of difference equation by z-Transform method.

### UNIT-II

#### Design of Digital Control Algorithms:

Steady state accuracy, transient response and frequency response specifications, digital compensator design using frequency response plots and root locus plots.

### UNIT-III

#### State Space Analysis and Design:

State space representation of digital control system, conversion of state variable models to transfer functions and vice versa, solution of state difference equations, controllability and observability, design of digital control system with state feedback.

### UNIT-IV

#### Stability of Discrete System:

Stability on the z-plane and Jury stability criterion, bilinear transformation, Routh stability criterion on rth plane.

Lyapunou's Stability in the sense of Lyapunou, stability theorems for continuous and discrete systems, stability analysis using Lyapunor's method.

### UNIT-V

#### Optimal digital control :

Discrete Euler Lagrange equation, max. min. principle, otpimality & Dynamic programming, Different types of problem and their solutions.

#### Text Books:

1. B.C.Kuo, "Digital Control System",Saunders College Publishing.
2. M.Gopal, "Digital Control and State Variable Methods", Tata McGraw Hill.

#### Reference Books:

3. J.R.Leigh, "Applied Digital Control", Prentice Hall, International
4. C.H. Houpis and G.B.Lamont, "Digital Control Systems:Theory, hardware, Software",Mc
5. Graw Hill.

## EEN - 011: FUNDAMENTALS OF DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

L T P  
3 1 0

### Unit-I

#### **Discrete-Time Signals And Systems:**

Sequences, discrete time systems, LTI systems, frequency domain representation of discrete time signals and systems, discrete time signals and frequency domain representation, Fourier Transform.

#### **Discrete Fourier Transform:**

Discrete Fourier transforms, properties, linear convolution using DFT, DCT

### Unit-II

#### **Sampling of Continuous Time Signals:**

Sampling and reconstruction of signals, frequency domain representation of sampling, discrete time processing of continuous time signals, continuous time processing of discrete time signals, changing the sampling rate using discrete time processing, multi rate signal processing, digital processing of analog signals, over sampling and noise shaping in A/D and D/A conversion

### Unit-III

#### **Transform Analysis of LTI Systems:**

Frequency response of LTI systems, system functions, frequency response for rational system functions, magnitude-phase relationship, all pass systems, minimum phase systems, and linear systems with generalized linear phase

Overview of finite precision numerical effects, effects of coefficient quantization, Effects of round-off noise in digital filters, zero-input limit cycles in fixed point realizations of IIR digital filters.

### Unit-IV

#### **Filter Design Techniques:**

Design of D-T IIR filters from continuous – time filters, design of FIR filters by windowing, Kaiser Window method, optimum approximations of FIR filters, FIR equiripple approximation

### Unit-V

#### **Efficient computation of the DFT:**

Goertzel algorithm, decimation in time and decimation in frequency, FFT algorithm, practical considerations, implementation of the DFT using convolution, effects of finite register length.

#### **Fourier Analysis of Signals Using DFT :**

DFT analysis of sinusoidal signals, time-dependent Fourier transforms: Block convolution, Fourier analysis of non – stationary and stationary random signals, spectrum analysis of random signals using estimates of the autocorrelation sequence

#### **Text Books:**

1. Oppenheim A.V., Schafer, Ronald W. & Buck, John R., "Discrete Time Signal processing", Pearson Education ,2<sup>nd</sup> Edition

#### **Reference Books:**

2. Proakis, J.G. & Manolakis, D.G., "Digital Signal Processing: Principles Algorithms and Applications", Prentice Hall of India.
3. Rabiner, L.R. and Gold B., "Theory and applications of DSP", Prentice Hall of India.
4. Oppenheim, Alan V. & Willsky, Alan S. , "Signals and Systems" , Prentice Hall of India, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition
5. Johnson, J.R. , "Introduction to Digital Signal Processing", Prentice Hall of India.
6. De Fatta, D.J.Lucas, J.G. & Hodgkiss, W. S., "Digital Signal Processing", John Wiley& Sons



**UNIT-I**

**Poly-phase AC Machines:**

Construction and performance of double cage and deep bar three phase induction motors; e.m.f. injection in rotor circuit of slip ring induction motor, concept of constant torque and constant power controls, static slip power recovery control schemes (constant torque and constant power)

**UNIT-II**

**Single phase Induction Motors:**

Construction, starting characteristics and applications of split phase, capacitor start, capacitor run, capacitor-start capacitor-run and shaded pole motors.

**Two Phase AC Servomotors:**

Construction, torque-speed characteristics, performance and applications.

**UNIT-III**

**Stepper Motors:**

Principle of operation, variable reluctance, permanent magnet and hybrid stepper motors, characteristics, drive circuits and applications.

**Switched Reluctance Motors:**

Construction; principle of operation; torque production, modes of operation, drive circuits.

**UNIT-IV**

**Permanent Magnet Machines:**

Types of permanent magnets and their magnetization characteristics, demagnetizing effect, permanent magnet dc motors, sinusoidal PM ac motors, brushless dc motors and their important features and applications, PCB motors.

Single phase synchronous motor; construction, operating principle and characteristics of reluctance and hysteresis motors; introduction to permanent magnet generators.

**UNIT-V**

**Single Phase Commutator Motors:**

Construction, principle of operation, characteristics of universal and repulsion motors ; Linear Induction Motors. Construction, principle of operation, Linear force, and applications.

**Text Books:**

1. P.S. Bimbhra “Generalized Theory of Electrical Machines” Khanna Publishers.
2. P.C. Sen “ Principles of Electrical Machines and Power Electronics” John Willey & Sons, 2001
3. G.K.Dubey “Fundamentals of Electric Drives” Narosa Publishing House, 2001

**Reference Books:**

4. Cyril G. Veinott “Fractional and Sub-fractional horse power electric motors” McGraw Hill International, 1987
5. M.G. Say “ Alternating current Machines” Pitman & Sons

## Elective II

### EEE – 021: HIGH VOLTAGE ENGINEERING

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<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>

#### UNIT-I

##### **Break Down In Gases:**

Ionization processes, Townsend's criterion, breakdown in electronegative gases, time lags for breakdown, streamer theory, Paschen's law, break down in non-uniform field, breakdown in vacuum.

##### **Break Down In Liquid Dielectrics:**

Classification of liquid dielectric, characteristic of liquid dielectric, breakdown in pure liquid and commercial liquid.

##### **Break Down In Solid Dielectrics:**

Intrinsic breakdown, electromechanical breakdown, breakdown of solid, dielectric in practice, breakdown in composite dielectrics.

#### UNIT-II

##### **Generation of High Voltages and Currents:**

Generation of high direct current voltages, generation of high alternating voltages, generation of impulse voltages, generation of impulse currents, tripping and control of impulse generators.

#### UNIT-III

##### **Measurement of High Voltages and Currents:**

Measurement of high direct current voltages, measurement of high alternating and impulse voltages, measurement of high direct, alternating and impulse currents, Cathode Ray Oscillographs for impulse voltage and current measurements.

#### UNIT-IV

##### **Non-Destructive Testing:**

Measurement of direct current resistively, measurement of dielectric constant and loss factor, partial discharge measurements

##### **High Voltage Testing:**

Testing of insulators and bushings, testing of isolators and circuit breakers, testing of cables, testing of transformers, testing of surge arresters, radio interference measurements.

#### **Text Book:**

1. M. S. Naidu and V. Kamaraju, "High Voltage Engineering, Tata Mc-Graw Hill.

#### **Reference Books:**

2. E. Kuffel and W. S. Zaengal, "High Voltage Engineering", Pergamon Press.
3. M. P. Chaurasia, "High Voltage Engineering", Khanna Publishers
4. R. S. Jha, "High Voltage Engineering", Dhanpat Rai & sons
5. C. L. Wadhwa, "High Voltage Engineering", Wiley Eastern Ltd.
6. M. Khalifa, 'High Voltage Engineering Theory and Practice,' Marcel Dekker.
7. Subir Ray, 'An Introduction to High Voltage Engineering' Prentice Hall of India

**Unit – 1 & 2****1. Introduction: Introduction to Intelligent Instrumentation:**

Historical Perspective, current status, software based instruments.

**2. Virtual Instrumentation:**

Introduction to graphical programming, data flow & graphical programming techniques, advantage of VI techniques, VIs and sub-VIs loops and charts, arrays, clusters and graphs, case and sequence structures, formula nodes, string and file I/O, Code Interface Nodes and DLL links.

**Unit-3**

3. Data Acquisition Methods: Analog and Digital IO, Counters, Timers, basic ADC designs, interfacing methods of DAQ hardware, software structure, use of simple and intermediate VIs. Use of Data Sockets for Networked Communication and Controls.

**Unit-4**

4. PC Hardware Review & Instrumentation Buses: Structure, timing, interrupts, DMA, operating system, ISA, PCI, USB, PCMCIA buses. IEEE488.1 & 488.2 Serial Interfacing - RS232C, RS422, RS423, RS485; USB, VXI, SCXI, PXI.

**References:**

1. G.C. Barney / Intelligent Instrumentation / Prentice Hall, 195.
2. A.S. Moris / Principles of Measurement & Instrumentation / Prentice Hall, 1993.
3. S. Gupta, J.P. Gupta / PC interfacing for Data Acquisition & Process Control, 2<sup>nd</sup> ED./ Instrument Society of America, 1994.
4. Gary Johnson / Lab VIEW Graphical Programming II Edition / McGraw Hil 1997.

**EEE -023: CONVENTIONAL & CAD OF ELECTRICAL MACHINES****UNIT-I****Basic Considerations:**

Basic concept of design, limitation in design, standardization, modern trends in design and manufacturing techniques,

Classification of insulating materials.

Calculation of total mmf and magnetizing current.

Transformer Design:

Output equation design of core, yoke and windings, overall dimensions,

Computation of no load current to voltage regulation, efficiency and cooling system designs

**UNIT-II**

Design of rotating machines – I:

Output equations of rotating machines, specific electric and magnetic loadings, factors affecting size of rotating machines, separation of main dimensions, selection of frame size. Core and armature design of dc and 3-phase ac machines

**UNIT-III**

Design of rotating machines – II:

Rotor design of three phase induction motors.

Design of field system of DC machine and synchronous machines.

Estimation of performance from design data

## UNIT-IV

### Computer Aided Design

Philosophy of computer aided design, advantages and limitations.

Computer aided design approaches analysis, synthesis and hybrid methods.

Concept of optimization and its general procedure.

Flow charts and 'c' based computer programs for the design of transformer, dc machine, three phase induction and synchronous machines.

#### **Text Books:**

1. K. Sawhney, "A Course in Electrical Machine Design" Dhanpat Rai & Sons.
2. K.G. Upadhyay, "Conventional and Computer Aided Design of Electrical Machines" Galgotia Publications.

#### **Reference Books:**

3. M.G. Say, "The Performance and Design of AC Machines" Pitman & Sons.
4. A.E. Clayton and N.N. Hancock, "The Performance and Design of D.C. Machines" Pitman & Sons.
5. S.K. Sen, "Principle of Electrical Machine Design with Computer Programming" Oxford and IBM Publications.

## **ECS-029 : CRYPTOGRAPHY AND NETWORK SECURITY**

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**2 1 0**

### UNIT-I

#### **Introduction:**

Introduction to Security attacks, services and mechanism, Introduction to cryptology.

**Conventional Encryption:** Conventional Encryption model, classical encryption techniques – substitution ciphers & transposition ciphers, cryptanalysis, stereography, stream & block ciphers.

**Model Block Ciphers :** Block Ciphers principles, Shannon's theory of Confusion and diffusion, fiestal structure, Data Encryption Standards (DES), Strength of DES, Differential & Linear Cryptanalysis of DES, Block Cipher modes of operation, Triple DES, IDEA encryption & decryption, Strength of IDEA, Confidentiality using Conventional Encryption, traffic confidentiality, key distribution, random number generation.

### UNIT -II

Introduction to graph, ring and field, Prime and relative prime numbers, modular arithmetic, Fermat's & Euler's Theorem, Primality testing, Euclid's Algorithm, Chines remainder theorem, Discrete logarithms. Principles of public key cryptosystems, RSA algorithm, security of RSA, key management, Diffie- Hellman key Exchange algorithm, Introductory idea of Elliptic curve cryptography, Elganal Encryption.

### UNIT -III

**Message Authentication & Hash Functions:** Authentication recruitments, Authentication functions, Message Authentication codes, Hash functions, Birthday attacks, security of Hash function & MACS, MD5 message digest algorithm, secure Hash Algorithm (SHA).

**Digital Signature :** Digital Signature, Authentication protocol, Digital Signature Standard (DSS), proof of digital signature algorithm.

### UNIT IV

**IP Security :** Authentication Header, Encapsulating security payloads, Combining security associations, Key management.

**Web Security :** Secure Socket Layer & Transport Layer Security, secure Electronic Transaction (SET).

**System Security:** Intruders, Viruses and related threads, Firewall design principles, trusted systems.

#### **Text Books:**

1. William Stallings, "Cryptography and Network Security : Principles and Practice", Prentice Hall.
2. Johanners A. Buchmann, " Introduction to cryptography", Springer –Verlag.
3. Bruce Schiener, "Applied Cryptography".

## ELECTIVE-III

ECS -039 OBJECT ORIENTED SYSTEMS AND C++

L T P  
3 1 0

### Unit-I

Object & classes, Links and Associations, Generalization and Inheritance, Aggregation, Abstract classes, Generalization, Multiple Inheritance, Meta data.

### Unit-II

Events and States, Operations and Methods, Nested state diagrams, Concurrency, Relation of Object and Dynamic Models.

### Unit-III

Functional Models, Data flow diagrams, Specifying Operations, Constraints, OMT Methodologies, examples and case studies to demonstrate methodology

### Unit-IV

Principles of object oriented programming, Tokens, Expressions, classes, Functions, Constructors, Destructors, Functions overloading, Operator Overloading, I/O Operations. Real life applications, Inheritance Extended Classes, Pointer. Virtual functions, Polymorphisms, Working with files, Class templates, Function templates, Exception handling, String manipulation. Translating object oriented design into implementations.

### Unit-V:

Introduction to Unix/Linux operating systems. Concept of file system, handling ordinary files, concept of shell, vi editor, Basic file attributes, concept of process, Basic system administration.

#### Text Books:

1. Rambaugh James et al, "Object Oriented Design and Modeling", PHI-1997
2. Balagurusamy E, " Object Oriented Programming with C++", TMH, 2001 '
3. Sumitabha Das "Unix concepts & application" TMH

#### Reference Books:

4. Dillon and Lee, "Object Oriented Conceptual Modeling", New Delhi PHI-1993
5. Lipman, Stanley B, Jonsce Lajoie, "C++ Primer Reading", AWL, 1999
6. Stephen R. Shah, "Introduction to Object Oriented Analysis and Design", TMH
7. Berzin Joseph, "Data Abstraction: the object oriented approach using C++", McGraw Hill
8. Budd, Timothy, "An Introduction to Object Oriented Programming", Pearson 2000

## EEE –031: POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL

L T P  
3 1 0

### UNIT-I

#### **Introduction :**

Structure of power systems,  
Power system control center and real time computer control, SCADA system  
Level decomposition in power system  
Power system security  
Various operational stages of power system  
Power system voltage stability

### UNIT-II

#### **Economic Operation :**

Concept and problems of unit commitment  
Input-output characteristics of thermal and hydro-plants  
System constraints  
Optimal operation of thermal units without and with transmission losses, Penalty factor, incremental transmission loss, transmission loss formula (without derivation) Hydrothermal scheduling long and short terms  
Concept of optimal power flow

### UNIT-III

#### **Load Frequency Control :**

Concept of load frequency control,  
Load frequency control of single area system:  
Turbine speed governing system and modeling, block diagram representation of single area system, steady state analysis, dynamic response, control area concept, P-I control, load frequency control and economic dispatch control.  
Load frequency control of two area system:  
Tie line power modeling, block diagram representation of two area system, static and dynamic response

### UNIT-IV

#### **Automatic Voltage Control :**

Schematic diagram and block diagram representation, different types of Excitation systems & their controllers.

#### **Voltage and Reactive Power control :**

Concept of voltage control, methods of voltage control-control by tap changing transformer.  
Shunt Compensation, series compensation, phase angle compensation

### UNIT-V

#### **State Estimation:**

Detection and identification, Linear and non-linear models.

#### **Flexible AC Transmission Systems:**

Concept and objectives  
FACTS controllers: Structures & Characteristics of following FACTS Controllers.  
TCR,FC-TCR, TSC, SVC, STATCOM, TSSC, TCSC, SSSC, TC-PAR, UPFC

#### **Text Books:**

1. D.P. Kothari & I.J. Nagrath, "Modern Power System Analysis" Tata Mc Graw Hill, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition.
2. P.S.R. Murty, "Operation and control in Power Systems" B.S. Publications.
3. N. G. Hingorani & L. Gyugyi, " Understanding FACTS" Concepts and Technology of Flexible AC Transmission Systems"
4. J. Wood & B.F. Wollenburg, " Power Generation, Operation and Control " John Wiley & Sons.

**Reference Books:**

5. O.I. Elgerd, "Electric Energy System Theory" Tata McGraw Hill.
6. P. Kundur, "Power System Stability and Control" Mc Graw Hill.
7. M.H. Rashid, "Power Electronics: Circuits, devices and Applications" Prentice Hall of India, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition.
8. T. K. Nagsarkar & M.S.Sukhiza, 'Power System Analysis' Oxford University Press.

**EEE-032 : ADVANCED MICROPROCESSORS AND MICROCONTROLLERS****LTP  
3 10****Unit-I**

Mode of operation of higher order processors: Real mode and protected mode

Real mode and protected mode memory addressing, access right byte, Memory paging, System descriptors, Multi Tasking & TSS.

**Unit-II**

Instruction Set of higher order processors(8086 to Pentium):

Comparison with 8086 in real mode: Generalized instruction set format

Addressing Mode: DRAM & BRAM

Categorization of instruction set of INTEL processors.

Integer instructions: Data transfer instructions, arithmetic and logical operations, string instructions, branch control instructions, procedure call instruction and return instruction.

**Unit-III**

Processing of CALLS, INTERRUPTS & EXCEPTIONS: Privilege levels; ENTER and LEAVE Instructions, INT N. IRET. Interrupt processing sequence, Protected mode interrupts.

**Unit-IV**

Assembly Level Programming: ROM BIOS Routines, MS DOS BIOS Routines, Assembling a program using Assembler, exe and. com programs.

Mixed Language Programming: using Assembly with C/C ++

**Unit-V**

**Microcontrollers:** Introduction, basic functions, applications of 8-bit and 16-bit microcontrollers. **8-bit microcontrollers INTEL 8051:** Internal Architecture, signals, memory organization and interfacing, Timing and control, port operations, interrupts and I/O addressing. Instruction Set and programming.

**16-bit microcontrollers INTEL 8096:** Architectural description, memory Organization and interfacing, I/O addressing, Interrupts, instruction set and programming.

**Text Books:**

1. Ray, A.K. & Burchandi, K.m., "Advanced Microprocessors and Peripherals: Architecture, Programming and Interfacing" Tata Mc.Graw Hill.
2. Renu Sing & B.P.Singh, "Advanced Microprocessors and Microcontrollers" New Age International.
3. Krishna Kant, "Microprocessors and Microcontrollers" PHI Learning.
4. Brey, Barry B. "The INTEL Microprocessors" Pearson Education.

**Reference Books:**

5. Ayala, "The 8051 Micro Controller", Centage Learning.
  6. Mazidi M.A., Maizidi J.G. Mckinlay R.D., "The 8051 Microcontroller and Embedded Systems" Pearson Education.
  7. Rajkamal, "The concept and feature of microcontrollers 68HC11, 8051 and 8096", S.Chand Publisher, New Delhi
- Peatman John, "Design with microcontroller", Mc.-Graw Hill Publishing.

**Unit-I**

**Neural Networks-1(Introduction & Architecture)**

Neuron, Nerve structure and synapse, Artificial Neuron and its model, activation functions, Neural network architecture: single layer and multilayer feed forward networks, recurrent networks. Various learning techniques; perception and convergence rule, Auto-associative and hetro-associative memory

**Unit-II**

**Neural Networks-II (Back propogation networks)**

Architecture: perceptron model, solution, single layer artificial neural network, multilayer perception model; back propogation learning methods, effect of learning rule co-efficient ;back propogation algorithm, factors affecting backpropagation training, applications.

**Unit-III**

**Fuzzy Logic-I (Introduction)**

Basic concepts of fuzzy logic, Fuzzy sets and Crisp sets, Fuzzy set theory and operations, Properties of fuzzy sets, Fuzzy and Crisp relations, Fuzzy to Crisp conversion.

**Unit-IV**

**Fuzzy Logic –II (Fuzzy Membership, Rules)**

Membership functions, interference in fuzzy logic, fuzzy if-then rules, Fuzzy implications and Fuzzy algorithms, Fuzzyfications & Defuzzificataions, Fuzzy Controller, Industrial applications.

**Unit-V**

**Fuzzy Neural Networks:**

L-R Type fuzzy numbers, fuzzy neutron, fuzzy back propogation(BP), architecture, learning in fuzzy BP, inference by fuzzy BP, applications.

**Text Books:**

1. Kumar Satish, “Neural Networks” Tata Mc Graw Hill
2. S. Rajsekaran & G.A. Vijayalakshmi Pai, “Neural Networks,Fuzzy Logic and Genetic Algorithm:Synthesis and Applications” Prentice Hall of India.

**Reference Books:**

3. Siman Haykin, ”Neural Netowrks”Prentice Hall of India
4. Timothy J. Ross, “Fuzzy Logic with Engineering Applications” Wiley India.



## **ELECTIVE-IV**

### **ECS-049: COMPUTER NETWORKS**

**L T P**

**3 1 0**

#### **UNIT-I**

##### **Introduction :**

Goals and applications of Networks, Network structure and architecture, The OSI reference model, services, Network Topology Design- Delay Analysis, Back Bone Design, Local Access Network Design. Physical Layer Transmission Media, Switching methods , ISDN, Terminal Handling.

#### **UNIT-II**

##### **Medium Access Control sub layer:**

Medium Access sub layer- Channel Allocation, LAN protocols- ALOHA protocols- Overview of IEEE standards – FDDI, Data Link Layer – Elementary data Link Protocols, Sliding Window protocols, Error Handling.

#### **UNIT –III**

##### **Network Layer:**

Network Layer – Point – to Point Networks, routing, Congestion control, Internetworking – TCP /IP –IP packet, IP address, IP v6.

#### **UNIT –IV**

##### **Transport Layer:**

Transport Layer – Design issues, connection management, session Layer – Design issues, remote procedure call, Presentation Layer – Design issues, data compression techniques, cryptography – TCP Window Management.

#### **UNIT –V**

##### **Application Layer:**

Application Layer- File Transfer, Access and Management, Electronic mail, Virtual Terminals, Other application, Example Networks – Internet and Public Networks.

##### **Text Books:**

1. Behrouz A. Forouzan, “Data Communication and Networking”, Tata Mc Graw Hill.
2. A.S. Tanenbaum, “ Computer Networks”, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall India .
3. S. Keshav, “An Engineering Approach on Computer Networking”, Addition Wesley.
4. W. Stallings, “Data and Computer Communication”, Macmillan Press.

## EEE - 041: EHV AC & DC TRANSMISSION

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3 1 0

### UNIT-I

#### **Introduction :**

Need of EHV transmission, standard transmission voltage, comparison of EHV ac & dc transmission systems and their applications & limitations, surface voltage gradients in conductor, distribution of voltage gradients on sub-conductors, mechanical considerations of transmission lines, modern trends in EHV AC and DC transmission

### UNIT-II

#### **EHV AC Transmission :**

Corona loss formulas, corona current, audible noise – generation and characteristics corona pulses their generation and properties, radio interference (RI) effects, over voltage due to switching, ferroresonance, reduction of switching surges on EHV system, principle of half wave transmission.

### UNIT-III

#### **Extra High Voltage Testing:**

Characteristics and generation of impulse voltage, generation of high Ac and Dc voltages, measurement of high voltage by spheregaps and potential dividers.

#### **Consideration for Design of EHV Lines:**

Design factors under steady state limits, EHV line insulation design based upon transient over voltages.

Effects of pollution on performance of EHV lines.

### UNIT-IV

#### **EHV DC Transmission – I:**

Types of dc links, converter station, choice of converter configuration and pulse number, effect of source inductance on operation of converters.

Principle of dc link control, converter controls characteristics, firing angle control, current and excitation angle control, power control, starting and stopping of dc link.

### UNIT-V

#### **EHV DC Transmission – II:**

Converter faults, protection against over currents and over voltages, smoothing reactors, generation of harmonics, ac and dc filters,

Multi Terminal DC systems (MTDC): Types, control, protection and applications.

#### **Text Books :**

- 1.R. D. Begamudre, “Extra High Voltage AC Transmission Engineering” Wiley Eastern.
- 2.K. R. Padiyar, “HVDC Power Transmission Systems: Technology and System Reactions” New Age International.
- 3.J. Arrillaga, “High Voltage Direct current Transmission” IFFE Power Engineering Series 6, Peter Peregrinus Ltd, London.
- 4.M. S. Naidu & V. Kamaraju, “High Voltage Engineering” Tata Mc Graw Hill.

#### **Reference Books:**

- 5.M. H. Rashid , “ Power Electronics : Circuits, Devices and Applications” Prentice Hall of India.
- 6.S. Rao, “EHV AC and HVDC Transmission Engineering and Practice” Khanna Publisher.
- 7.“EPRI, Transmission Line Reference Book, 345 KV and above” Electric Power Research Institute. Palo Alto, California, 1982.

**UNIT-I****Elements of Digital Communication and Information Theory:**

Model of a Digital Communication, System, Probability Theory and Random Variables , Logarithmic Measure of Information, Entropy and Information and InformationRate, Conditional Entropy and Redundancy, Source Coding, Fixed and Variables Length Code Words, Source Coding Theorem, Prefix Doing and Kraft Inequality, Shannon-Fano and Huffman Coding.

**UNIT-II****Digital Base band Transmission:**

PCM Coding, DM, DPCM, ADCM, Data Transfer Rate, Line Coding and its Properties and its Properties, NRZ & RZ & RZ Types, Signaling Format For Unipolar, Polar, Bipolar (AMI) & Manchester Coding and Their Power Spectra (No Derivation) Matched Filter Reciver, Derivation of Its Impulse Response and Peak Pulse Signal to Noise Ratio.

Correlation Detector Decision Threshold and Error Probability For Binary, Unipolar (ON-OFF)

Signaling, ISI, Nyquist Criterion For Zero ISI & Raised Cosine Spectrum.

**UNIT-III****Digital Modulation Techniques:**

Gram-Schmidt Orthgonalization Procedure, Types of Digital Modulation, Wave forms for Amplitude, Frequency and Phase Shift Keying, Method of Generation and Detection of Coherent & Non-Coherent Binary ASK, FSK & PSK Differential Phase Shift Keying, Quadrature Modulation Techniques QPSK, Probability of Error and Comparison of Various Digital Modulation Techniques.

**UNIT-IV****Digital Multiplexing:**

Fundamentals of Time Division Multiplexing, Electronic Commutator, Bit, Byte Interleaving T1 Carrier System, Synchronization and Signaling of T1, TDM, PCM Hierarchy, T1 toT4 PCM TDM System (DS1 to DS4 Signals)

**UNIT-V****Error Control Coding:**

Error Free Communication Over a Noize Channel, Hamming code, Relation Between Minimum Distance and Minimum Distance Error Correcting Capability, Linear Block Codes, Encoding and Syndrome Decoding, Cyclic Codes, Tree diagram state diagram and Trellis Diagram, Viterbi and Sequential Decoding Comparison of performance.

**Text Book:**

Haykin, simon / “Communication System” / John Wiley /4<sup>th</sup> Ed.

**Reference Books:**

1. Singh, R.P. & Sapre, S.D. /”Communication Systems: Analog &Digital” /Tata McGraw-Hill.
2. Lathi, B.P. / “Modern Digital &Analog Communication System” /Oxford University Press.
3. Simon Haykin/ “Prinicples of Communication Systems”/ Tata McGraw-Hill
4. Taub & Schilling/”Communication Systems”/Tata McGrw-Hill.
5. A.B. Carlson / “Digital Communication Systems”/Tata McGraw-Hill.
6. Prokis J.J/ “Digital Communications” /McGrawHill
7. Charkrabarti, P. / “Analaog & Digital Comminication” / Tata McGraw –Hill
8. Kennedy, Georg & Davis, Bernard/ “Electronic communication systems” / Tata McGraw-Hill.

## EEE 042: POWER STATION PRACTICE

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### UNIT-I

**Introduction:** Electric energy demand and growth in India, electric energy sources.

**Thermal Power Plant:**

Site selection, general layout and operation of plant, detailed description and use of different parts.

**Hydro Electric Plants:**

Classifications, location and site selection, detailed description of various components, general layout and operation of Plants, brief description of impulse, reaction, Kaplan and Francis turbines, advantages & disadvantages, hydro-potential in India

### UNIT-II

**Nuclear Power Plant:**

Location, site selection, general layout and operation of plant. Brief description of different types of reactors Moderator material, fissile materials, control of nuclear reactors, disposal of nuclear waste material, shielding.

**Gas Turbine Plant:**

Operational principle of gas turbine plant & its efficiency, fuels, open and closed-cycle plants, regeneration, inter-cooling and reheating, role and applications.

**Diesel Plants:**

Diesel plant layout, components & their functions, its performance, role and applications

### UNIT-III

**Sub-stations Layout:**

Types of substations, bus-bar arrangements, typical layout of substation.

**Power Plant Economics and Tariffs:**

Load curve, load duration curve, different factors related to plants and consumers, Cost of electrical energy, depreciation, generation cost, effect of Load factor on unit cost. Fixed and operating cost of different plants, role of load diversity in power system economy. Objectives and forms of Tariff; Causes and effects of low power factor, advantages of power factor improvement, different methods for power factor improvements.

### UNIT-IV

**Economic Operation of Power Systems:**

Characteristics of steam and hydro-plants,

Constraints in operation, Economic load scheduling of thermal plants Neglecting and considering transmission Losses, Penalty factor, loss coefficients, Incremental transmission loss. Hydrothermal Scheduling

### UNIT-V

**Non Conventional Energy Sources:**

Power Crisis, future energy demand, role of Private sectors in energy management,

**MHD generation:** Working principle, open and closed cycles, MHD systems, advantages, parameters governing power output.

**Solar power plant:** Conversion of solar heat to electricity, Solar energy collectors, Photovoltaic cell, power generation, future prospects of solar energy use.

**Wind Energy:** Windmills, power output with combined operation of wind turbine generation and isolated generating system, technical choices& economic size.

**Geothermal Energy:** Earth energy, heat extraction, vapor turbine cycle, difficulties & disadvantages,

**Tidal energy:** Tidal phenomenon, tidal barrage, tidal power Schemes.

**Ocean Thermal Energy:** Introduction, energy conversion, problems.

**Text Books:**

1. B.R. Gupta, "Generation of Electrical Energy", S. Chand Publication.
2. Soni, Gupta & Bhatnagar, "A text book on Power System Engg.", Dhanpat Rai & Co.
3. P.S.R. Murthy, "Operation and control of Power System" BS Publications, Hyderabad.

**Reference Books:**

4. W. D. Stevenson, "Elements of Power System Analysis", McGraw Hill.
5. S. L. Uppal, "Electrical Power", Khanna Publishers.

## **ELECTIVE V**

### **EEE – 051: BIO-INSTRUMENTATION**

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**3 1 0**

**UNIT-I****Basic physiological system of the body:**

Problems encountered in measuring living systems, bioelectric potentials, biomaterials

**Basic Transducer Principles:**

Active and passive transducers,

Transducers for biomedical applications.

Generation, propagation and distribution of bioelectric potentials (ECG, EEG and EMG).

**UNIT-II****Bio-potential electrodes:**

Basic types (micro, skin surface and needle electrodes) biochemical transducers. (PH, blood, gas and specific ions electrodes).

**The cardiovascular system and measurements:**

Heart and cardiovascular system and circulation block diagram, blood pressure and measurement, characteristics of blood flow and heart sounds.

Electrocardiography, ECG lead configurations, ECG recording and their types

**UNIT-III****The Nervous System**

The anatomy of nervous system, Neuronal communication, EPSP & IPSP

Organization of the brain,

Measurements from the nervous system

**Systemic Body & Skin Temperature Measurement**

Temperature measurements

Brief idea about ultrasonic measurements

**UNIT-IV****Patient care monitoring:**

Elements of intensive care,

Organization of the Hospital for patient-care monitoring

Pace-makers-types, systems, modes and generators,

Defibrillators-types.

Bio telemetry & applications of telemetry in patient care

**UNIT-V**

Automation of chemical tests,

Instrumentation for diagnostic X Rays,

Interfacing computer with medical instrumentation and other equipments, biomedical computer applications.

Shock hazards from electrical equipments, methods of accident prevention

**Text Book:**

1. T. Cromwell, F.J. Weibell & F.A.Pfeiffer, “Biomedical Instrumentation & Measurements” Prentice Hall International

**Reference Books:**

2. R.S. Khanpur, “Handbook of Biomedical Instrumentation” Tata Mc Graw Hill
3. H.E. Thomas, “Handbook of Biomedical Instrumentation and Measurement” Restone Publishing Company
4. J.G. Webster, “Medical Instrumentation”, Houghton Mifflin.

**EEE – 052:ADVANCED CONTROL SYSTEM****L T P  
3 1 0****Unit-I****State Space Analysis of Continuous System:**

Review of state variable representation of continuous system, conversion of state variable models to transfer function and vice-versa, solution of state equations and state transition matrix, controllability and observability, design of state observer and controller

**Unit-II****Analysis of Discrete System:**

Discrete system and discrete time signals, state variable model and transfer function model of discrete system, conversion of state variable model to transfer function model and vice-versa, modeling of sample-hold circuit, solution of state difference equations, steady state accuracy, stability on the z-plane and Jury stability criterion, bilinear transformation, Routh-Hurwitz criterion on rth planes

**Unit-III****Stability:**

Lyapunov’s stability theorems for continuous and discrete systems, methods for generating Lyapunov function for continuous and discrete system, Popov’s criterion.

**Non linear System:**

Types of non linearities, phenomena related to non - linear systems.

Analysis of non linear systems-Linearization method, second order non-linear system on the phase plane, types of phase portraits, singular points, system analysis by phase-plane method, describing function and its application to system analysis.

**Unit-IV****Optimal Control:**

Introduction, formation of optimal control problem, calculus of variations minimization of functions, constrained optimization. Pontryagin’s Minimum Maximum Principle, Linear Quadratic Problem-Hamilton Jacobi equation, Riccati equation and its solution.

**Unit-V****Adaptive Control:**

Introduction, modal reference adaptive control systems, controller structure, self tuning regulators. Introduction to neural network, fuzzy logic and genetic algorithms

**Text Books:**

1. M.Gopal, “Digital Control and State variable Methods”, Tata Mc Graw Hill
2. Ajit K.Madal, “Introduction to Control Engineering: Modelling, Analysis and Design”
3. New Age International.
4. D.Landau, “Adaptive Control”, Marcel Dekker Inc.
5. S.Rajasekaran & G.A.Vjayalakshmi Pai, “Neural Networks, Fuzzy Logic and Genetic
6. Algorithms: Synthesis and Applications” Prentice Hall of India.

**Reference Book:**

7. Donald E. Kiv, "Optimal Control Theory: An Introduction" Prentice Hall
8. B.C. Kuo, "Digital Control Systems" Saunders College Publishing
9. C.H.Houpis and G.B.Lamont, "Digital Control Systems: Theory, Hardware, Software" Mc Graw Hill.

**EEE – 053: RELIABILITY ENGINEERING**

**L T P**  
**3 1 0**

**1. Introduction:**

Definition of reliability, types of failures, definition and factors influencing system effectiveness, various parameters of system effectiveness.

**2. Reliability Mathematics :**

Definition of probability, laws of probability , conditional probability, Bay's theorem; various distributions; data collection, recovery of data, data analysis procedures, empirical reliability calculations.

**3. Reliability:**

Types of system- series, parallel, series parallel, stand by and complex; development of logic diagram, methods of reliability evaluation; cut set and tie-set methods, matrix methods event trees and fault trees methods, reliability evaluation using probability distributions, Markov method, frequency and duration method.

**4. Reliability Improvements:**

Methods of reliability improvement, component redundancy, system redundancy, types of redundancies-series, parallel, series - parallel, stand by and hybrid, effect of maintenance.

**5. Reliability Testing:**

Life testing, requirements, methods, test planning, data reporting system, data reduction and analysis, reliability test standards.

**Reference Books:**

1. R.Billintan & R.N. Allan, "Reliability Evaluation of Engineering and Systems", Plenum Press.
2. K.C. Kapoor & L.R. Lamberson, "Reliability in Engineering and Design", John Wiley and Sons.
3. S.K. Sinha & B.K. Kale, "Life Testing and Reliability Estimation", Wiley Eastern Ltd.
4. M.L. Shooman, "Probabilistic Reliability, An Engineering Approach", McGraw Hill.
5. G.H.Sandler, "System Reliability Engineering", Prentice Hall.

**EEE-054: ENERGY EFFICIENCY AND CONSERVATION**

**L T P**  
**3 1 0**

**UNIT -I**

**Energy conservation:-**

Principles of Energy Conservation, Energy conservation Planning, Energy conservation in small scale industries, Large scale industries and in electrical generation, transmission and distribution. Energy conservation Legislation.

4

**Energy Audit:-**

Aim of energy Audit, Strategy of Energy Audit, Energy management Team Considerations in implementing energy conservation Programme, Instruments for energy audit, Energy audit of Electrical System, HVAC, Buildings, Economic analysis.

4

## UNIT -II

### **Demand Side Management:-**

Concept and Scope of Demand Side Management, Evolution of Demand Side Management, DSM Strategy ,Planning, Implementation and its application. Customer Acceptance & its implementation issues. National and International Experiences with DSM. 8

## UNIT –III

### **Voltage and Reactive power in Distribution System:-**

Voltage and reactive power calculations and control: Voltage classes and nomenclature, voltage drop calculations, Voltage control, VAR requirements and power factor, Capacitors unit and bank rating, Protection of capacitors and switching, Controls for switched capacitors and fields testing. 10

## UNIT –IV & V

### **Efficiency in Motors and Lighting system:-**

Load scheduling/shifting, Motor drives- motor efficiency testing, energy efficient motors, and motor speed control. Lighting- lighting levels, efficient options, fixtures, day lighting, timers, Energy efficient windows. UPS selection, Installation operation and maintenance.

Indian Electricity Act 1956, Distribution Code and Electricity Bill 2003 14

### **Text / Reference Books**

1. Tripathy S. C., “Electric Energy Utilization and conservation”, Tata McGraw Hill.
2. Industrial Energy Conservation Manuals, MIT Press, Mass, 1982.
3. “The Efficient Use of Energy”, Edited by I.G.C.Dryden, Butterworths, London, 1982.
4. Energy Management Handbook, Edited by W.C.Turner, Wiley, New York, 1982.
5. L.C.Witte, “P.S.Schmidt, D.R. Brown, Industrial Energy Management and Utilization”, HemispherePubl, Washington, 1988
6. Power Capacitor Handbook, Butterworth & Co (Publishers) Ltd, 1984.
7. Electrical Systems Analysis and Design for Industrial Plants, McGraw-Hill Book Company.
8. IEEE Bronze Book, ‘Recommended Practice for Energy Conservation and cost effective planning in Industrial facilities, IEEE Press.

## ELECTIVE-VI

### EEE-061: POWER QUALITY

LT P  
3 1 0

#### **Unit-I**

##### **Introduction to Power Quality:**

Terms and definitions of transients,

Long Duration Voltage Variations: under Voltage, Under Voltage and Sustained Interruptions;

Short Duration Voltage Variations: interruption, Sag, Swell; Voltage Imbalance; Notching D C offset,; waveform distortion; voltage fluctuation; power frequency variations. **Unit-II**

**Voltage Sag:** Sources of voltage sag: motor starting, arc furnace, fault clearing etc; estimating voltage sag performance and principle of its protection; solutions at end user level- Isolation Transformer, Voltage Regulator, Static UPS, Rotary UPS, Active Series Compensator.

#### **Unit-III**

**Electrical Transients:** Sources of Transient Over voltages- Atmospheric and switching transients- motor starting transients, pf correction capacitor switching transients, ups switching transients, neutral voltage swing etc; devices for over voltage protection.



## Unit-IV

**Harmonics:** Causes of harmonics; current and voltage harmonics: measurement of harmonics; effects of harmonics on – Transformers, AC Motors, Capacitor Banks, Cables, and Protection Devices, Energy Metering, Communication Lines etc. harmonic mitigation techniques.

## Unit-V

**Measurement and Solving of Power Quality Problems:** Power quality measurement devices- Harmonic Analyzer , Transient Disturbance Analyzer, wiring and grounding tester, Flicker Meter, Oscilloscope, multi-meter etc.

**Introduction to Custom Power Devices-**Network Reconfiguration devices; Load compensation and voltage regulation using DSTATCOM; protecting sensitive loads using DVR; Unified power Quality Conditioner. (UPQC)

### Text Books:

1. Roger C Dugan, McGrahan, Santoso & Beaty, “Electrical Power System Quality” McGraw Hill
2. Arinthom Ghosh & Gerard Ledwich, “Power Quality Enhancement Using Custom Power Devices” Kluwer Academic Publishers
3. C. Sankaran, “ Power Quality” CRC Press.

## EEE-062: SCADA & ENERGY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

L T P  
3 1 0

### 1. SCADA:

Purpose and necessity, general structure, data acquisition, transmission & monitoring. general power system hierarchical Structure.

Overview of the methods of data acquisition systems, commonly acquired data, transducers, RTUs, data concentrators, various communication channels- cables, telephone lines, power line carrier, microwaves, fiber optical channels and satellites.

### 2. Supervisory and Control Functions:

Data acquisitions, status indications, majored values, energy values, monitoring alarm and event application processing. Control Function: ON/ OFF control of lines, transformers, capacitors and applications in process in industry - valve, opening, closing etc.

Regulatory functions: Set points and feed back loops, time tagged data, disturbance data collection and analysis. Calculation and report preparation.

### 3. MAN- Machine Communication:

Operator consoles and VDUs, displays, operator dialogues, alarm and event loggers, mimic diagrams, report and printing facilities.

### 4. Data basis- SCADA, EMS and network data basis.

SCADA system structure - local system, communication system and central system. Configuration-NON-redundant- single processor, redundant dual processor. multicontrol centers, system configuration.

Performance considerations: real time operation system requirements, modularization of software programming languages.

### 5. Energy Management Center:

Functions performed at a centralized management center, production control and load management economic dispatch, distributed centers and power pool management.

### Text Books:

1. Torsten Cergrell, " Power System Control Technology", Prentice Hall International.
2. George L Kusic "Computer Aided Power System Analysis", Prentice Hall of India,
3. A. J. Wood and B. Woolenber, "Power Generation Operation and Control", John Wiley & Sons.
4. Sunil S Rao, "Switchgear Protection & Control System" Khanna Publishers 11<sup>th</sup> Edition.

## EEC-069 : MULTIMEDIA SYSTEM

L T P  
3 1 0

### Unit-I

#### Introduction

Introduction to Multimedia, Multimedia Information, Multimedia Objects, Multimedia in business and work. Convergence of Computer, Communication and Entertainment products

#### Stages of Multimedia Projects

Multimedia hardware, Memory & storage devices, Communication devices, Multimedia software's, presentation tools, tools for object generations, video, sound, image capturing, authoring tools, card and page based authoring tools.

### Unit-II

#### Multimedia Building Blocks

Text, Sound MIDI, Digital Audio, audio file formats, MIDI under windows environment Audio & Video Capture.

### Unit-III

#### Data Compression

Huffman Coding, Shannon Fano Algorithm, Huffman Algorithms, Adaptive Coding, Arithmetic Coding Higher Order Modelling. Finite Context Modelling, Dictionary based Compression, Sliding Window Compression, LZ77, LZW compression, Compression, Compression ratio loss less & lossy compression.

### Unit-IV

#### Speech Compression & Synthesis

Digital Audio concepts, Sampling Variables, Loss less compression of sound, loss compression & silence compression.

### Unit-V

#### Images

Multiple monitors, bitmaps, Vector drawing, lossy graphic compression, image file formatic animations Images standards, JPEG Compression, Zig Zag Coding, Multimedia Database. Content based retrieval for text and images,

**Video:** Video representation, Colors, Video Compression, MPEG standards, MHEG Standard Video Streaming on net, Video Conferencing, Multimedia Broadcast Services, Indexing and retrieval of Video Database, recent development in Multimedia.

#### Text/Reference Books:

1. Tay Vaughan "Multimedia, Making IT Work" Osborne McGraw Hill.
2. Buford "Multimedia Systems" Addison Wesley.
3. Agrawal & Tiwari "Multimedia Systems" Excel.
4. Mark Nelson "Data Compression Book" BPB.
5. David Hillman "Multimedia technology and Applications" Galgotia Publications.
6. Rosch "Multimedia Bible" Sams Publishing.
7. Sleinreitz "Multimedia System" Addison Wesley.
8. James E Skuman "Multimedia in Action" Vikas.

## EEE – 063: POWER CONVERTER APPLICATIONS

L T P  
3 1 0

### UNIT-I

#### HVDC Transmission:

Schematic diagram, modes of operation, twelve pulse line commutated converters, effect of source

inductance, control of HVDC converters, converter faults and protection, harmonic filters.

## **UNIT-II**

### **FACT Controllers :**

Principle of power transmission, principles of shunt compensation and series compensation; Shunt compensators-TCR,TSC, SVC,STATCOM

Series compensators-TSSC,FCSC,TCSC,SSVC; Phase angle compensator, Unified power flow controller (UPFC),comparison of compensators.

## **UNIT-III**

### **Power Supplies:**

Desirable specifications of power supplies, drawbacks of linear power supply. Switch-Mode Power supply (SMPS)-schematic diagram, flyback converter, forward converter, push- pull converter, half bridge and full bridge converters; Uninterruptible power supply (UPS)-configurations of off-line and on-line UPS, switch mode and resonant power supplies; air-craft power supply.

## **UNIT-IV**

### **Industrial Applications:**

High frequency inverters for induction and dielectric heating, ac voltage controllers for resistance heating and illumination control, high frequency fluorescent lighting, electric welding control.

## **UNIT-V**

### **Interconnection of Renewable Energy Sources to the Utility Grid :**

Photovoltaic array interconnection, wind and small hydro interconnection, interconnection of energy storage systems;

DC circuit breaker, single phase and three phase ac switches; Excitation control of synchronous generators.

### **Text Books:**

1. Ned Mohan, T.M.Undeland and William P.Robins, "Power Electronics: Converters, Applications and Design", John Wiley & Sons.
2. M.H. Rashid, "Power Electronics: Circuits, Devices and Applications" Prentice Hall of India.

### **Reference Books:**

3. K.R.Padiyar, "HVDC Power Transmission: Technology and System Reactions" New Age International

# List of Open Electives for B. Tech. Courses

## SCIENCE BASED OPEN ELECTIVE

EOE-031 / EOE-041

Introduction to Soft Computing (Neural Networks, Fuzzy Logic and Genetic Algorithm)

EOE-032 / EOE-042

Nano Sciences

EOE-033 / EOE-043

Laser Systems and Applications

EOE-034 / EOE-044

Space Sciences

EOE-035 / EOE-045

Polymer Science & Technology

EOE-036 / EOE-046

Nuclear Science

EOE-037 / EOE-047

Material Science

EOE-038 / EOE-048

Discrete Mathematics

## OPEN ELECTIVE-I

EOE -071

Entrepreneurship Development

EOE-072

Quality Management

EOE-073

Operations Research

EOE-074

Introduction to Biotechnology

## OPEN ELECTIVE-II

EOE-081

Non Conventional Energy Resources

EOE-082

Nonlinear Dynamic Systems

EOE-083

Product Development

EOE-084

Automation & Robotics

**SCIENCE BASED OPEN ELECTIVES**  
**EOE-031/EOE-041: INTRODUCTION TO SOFT COMPUTING**  
**(Neural Networks, Fuzzy Logic and Genetic Algorithm)**

**L T P**  
**3 1 0**

**Unit-I**

**Neural Networks-1(Introduction & Architecture)**

Neuron, Nerve structure and synapse, Artificial Neuron and its model, activation functions, Neural network architecture: single layer and multilayer feed forward networks, recurrent networks. Various learning techniques; perception and convergence rule, Auto-associative and hetro-associative memory. **8**

**Unit-II**

**Neural Networks-II (Back propogation networks)**

Architecture: perceptron model, solution, single layer artificial neural network, multilayer perception model; back propogation learning methods, effect of learning rule co-efficient ;back propogation algorithm, factors affecting backpropagation training, applications. **8**

**Unit-III**

**Fuzzy Logic-I (Introduction)**

Basic concepts of fuzzy logic, Fuzzy sets and Crisp sets, Fuzzy set theory and operations, Properties of fuzzy sets, Fuzzy and Crisp relations, Fuzzy to Crisp conversion. **8**

**Unit-IV**

**Fuzzy Logic –II (Fuzzy Membership, Rules)**

Membership functions, interference in fuzzy logic, fuzzy if-then rules, Fuzzy implications and Fuzzy algorithms, Fuzzyfications & Defuzzificataions, Fuzzy Controller, Industrial applications. **8**

**Unit-V**

**Genetic Algorithm(GA)**

Basic concepts, working principle, procedures of GA, flow chart of GA, Genetic representations, (encoding) Initialization and selection, Genetic operators, Mutation, Generational Cycle, applications. **8**

**Text Books:**

1. S. Rajsekaran & G.A. Vijayalakshmi Pai, “Neural Networks,Fuzzy Logic and Genetic Algorithm:Synthesis and Applications” Prentice Hall of India.
2. N.P.Padhy,”Artificial Intelligence and Intelligent Systems” Oxford University Press.

**Reference Books:**

3. Siman Haykin,”Neural Netowrks”Prentice Hall of India
4. Timothy J. Ross, “Fuzzy Logic with Engineering Applications” Wiley India.
5. Kumar Satish, “Neural Networks” Tata Mc Graw Hill

**UNIT -1 :****Introduction:**

Definition of Nano-Science and Nano Technology, Applications of Nano-Technology. **1**

**Introduction to Physics of Solid State:**

**Structure:** Size dependence of properties; crystal structures, face centered cubic nanoparticles; Tetrahedrally bounded semiconductor structures; lattice vibrations.

**Energy Bands:** Insulators, semiconductor and conductors; Reciprocal space; Energy bands and gaps of semiconductors; effective masses; Fermi Surfaces.

**Localized Particles:** Acceptors and deep traps; mobility; Excitons. **6**

**UNIT-2****Quantum Theory For Nano Science:**

Time dependent and time independent Schrodinger wave equations.

Particle in a box, Potential step: Reflection and tunneling(Quantum leak). Penetration of Barrier, Potential box(Trapped particle in 3D:Nanodot), Electron trapped in 2D plane(Nano sheet), Quantum confinement effect in nano materials. **4**

**Quantum Wells, Wires and Dots**

Preparation of Quantum Nanostructure; Size and Dimensionality effect, Fermions; Potential wells; Partial confinement; Excitons; Single electron Tunneling, Infrared detectors; Quantum dot laser Superconductivity. **3**

**Properties of Individual Nano particles**

**Metal Nano clusters:** Magic Numbers; Theoretical Modelling of Nanoparticles; geometric structure; electronic structure; Reactivity; Fluctuations Magnetic Clusters; Bullets to Nano structure.

**Semi conducting Nanoparticles:** Optical Properties; Photofragmentation; Coulombic explosion.

**Rare Gas & Molecular Clusters:** Inert gas clusters; Superfluid clusters molecular clusters.

**UNIT-3****Growth Techniques of Nanomaterials:**

Lithographic and Nonlithographic techniques, Sputtering and film deposition in glow discharge, DC sputtering technique( $p\text{-CuAlO}_2$  deposition). Thermal evaporation technique, E beam evaporation, Chemical Vapour deposition(CVD), Synthesis of carbon nano-fibres and multi-walled carbon nanotubes, Pulsed Laser Deposition, Molecular beam Epitaxy, Sol-Gel Technique (No chemistry required), Synthesis of nanowires/rods, Electrodeposition, Chemical bath deposition, Ion beam deposition system, Vapor-Liquid-Solid (VLS) method of nanowires. **8**

**UNIT -4****Methods of Measuring Properties:**

**Structure:** Crystallography, particle size determination, surface structure,

**Microscopy:** Scanning Probe Microscopy (SPM), Atomic Force Microscopy (AFM), Field Ion Microscopy, Scanning Electron Microscopy, Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM)

**Spectroscopy:** Infra red and Raman Spectroscopy, X-ray Spectroscopy, Magnetic resonance, Optical and Vibrational Spectroscopy, Luminescence. **8**

**UNIT-5****Bucky Ball:**

Nano structures of carbon(fullerene):

**Carbon nano-tubes:** Fabrication, structure. electrical, mechanical, and vibrational properties and applications.

Nano diamond, Boron Nitride Nano-tubes, single electron transistors, Molecular machine, Nano-Biometrics, Nano Robots. **7**

**Text/Reference Books:**

1. C.P.Poole Jr F.J. Owens, "Introduction to Nanotechnology".
2. "Introduction to S.S. Physics" - (7<sup>th</sup> Edn.) Wiley 1996.
3. S. Sugano & H. Koizumi, "Microcluster Physics" -Springer 1998
4. "Handbook of Nanostructured Materials & Nanotechnology" vol.-5. Academic Press 2000
6. A.K.Bandyopadhyay, "Nano Materials" New Age International.

**UNIT-I & II**

**Introduction:**

Review of elementary quantum physics, Schrodinger equation, concept of coherence, absorption, spontaneous emission and stimulated emission processes, relation between Einstein's A and B coefficients, population inversion, pumping, gain, optical cavities. **15**

**UNIT-III & IV**

**Lasers & Laser Systems:**

Main components of Laser, principle of Laser action, introduction to general lasers and their types. Three & four level Lasers, CW & Pulsed Lasers, atomic, ionic, molecular, excimer, liquid and solid state Lasers and systems, short pulse generation and Measurement. **18**

**UNIT-V**

**Applications:**

Laser applications in medicine and surgery, materials processing, optical communication, metrology and LIDAR and holography. **7**

**Text/ Reference Books:**

1. K.R. Nambiar, "Laser Principles, Types and Application" New Age International.
2. S. A. Ahmad, "Laser concepts and Applications" New Age International.

## EOE-034/EOE-044: SPACE SCIENCES

L T P  
3 1 0

### 1. Introduction:

Introduction to space science and applications, historical development

### 2. Solar System:

Nebular theory of formation of our Solar System.

Solar wind and nuclear reaction as the source of energy.

**Sun and Planets:** Brief description about shape size, period of rotation about axis and period of revolution, distance of planets from sun, Bode's law, Kepler's Laws of planetary motion, Newton's deductions from Kepler's Laws, Newton's Law of gravitation, correction of Kepler's third law, determination of mass of earth, determination of mass of planets with respect to earth.

Brief description of Asteroids, Satellites and Comets.

**3. Stars:** Stellar spectra and structure, stellar evolution, nucleo-synthesis and formation of elements.

**Classification of stars:** Harvard classification system, Hertzsprung-Russel diagram, Luminosity of star, variable stars; composite stars (white dwarfs, Neutron stars, black hole, star clusters, supernova and binary stars); Chandrasekhar limit.

### 4. Galaxies:

Galaxies and their evolution and origin, active galaxies and quasars.

### 5. Creation of Universe:

Early history of the universe, Big-Bang and Hubble expansion model of the universe, cosmic microwave background radiation, dark matter and dark energy.

### Text Books / Reference Books:

1. K. S. Krishnaswami, "Astrophysics: A modern Perspective" New Age International.
2. K. S. Krishnaswami, "Understanding cosmic Panorama" New Age International.

## EOE-035/EOE-045: POLYMER SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

L T P  
3 1 0

### UNIT –I & II

#### POLYMERS:

Introduction, chemistry of polymer synthesis, polymer reaction kinetics, physical properties and characterization of polymers, effect of structure on properties of polymers, organic polymers. Introduction to high performance polymers and composites and their processing. **18**

### UNIT –III & IV

#### POLYMERIZATION:

Introduction, step-growth polymerization, free radical chain growth polymerization, emulsion polymerization, ionic and cationic polymerization, chain statistics and rubber elasticity. **13**

### UNIT – UNIT –V & VI

#### PREPARATION AND APPLICATIONS:

Preparation, properties and technical applications of thermo-plastics (PVC, PVA), thermostats (PF, UF) and elastomers (SBR, GR-N), silicones. Application of polymers in space, ocean, electronics, medical, agriculture, automobile, sports and building construction. **9**



**UNIT-I**

**Nucleus and Its Basic Features:**

Nuclear structure; nuclear forces and their properties, nuclear stability, nuclear radius and its measurement, nuclear spin, nuclear magnetic and electrical moments. **8**

**Nuclear Models:**

Single particle model, liquid drop model and semi-empirical mass formula, nuclear potential and shell model, collective model. **8**

**UNIT-III**

**Nuclear Reaction:**

Nuclear reaction and laws of conservation, types of nuclear reaction, mechanism of nuclear reaction, nuclear fission & binuclear fusion and their explanation by liquid drop model. **8**

**UNIT-IV**

**Nuclear Decay:**

Decay constant, half life period and mean life, alpha decay, beta decay, gamma decay, interaction of nuclear radiation with matter. **6**

**Nuclear Instruments-I**

Mass spectrograph,: General principle, Aston's Mass Spectrograph. **2**

**UNIT-V**

**Nuclear Instruments-II**

**Accelerators:** Van de Graph Generator, Cyclotron, Synchrotron. **6**

**Detectors:** G M Counter, Scintillation counter, cloud chamber, Bubble Chamber, production and detection of neutrons and Gamma-photon.

**Application of Nuclear Techniques:** Nuclear magnetic resonance, positron emission topography, radiotracer techniques and applications in material science and agriculture. **2**

**Text Books:**

1. Tayal, "Nuclear Physics" Himalaya Publishing House.
2. S.N. Ghosal, "Nuclear Physics" S. Chand & Co.
3. S. B. Patel, "Nuclear Physics: An Introduction New Age International.
4. H. B. Lal, "Introductory Nuclear Physics" United Book Depot.
5. Wang, "Introductory Nuclear Physics", PHI Learning

**Reference Books:**

6. Roy & Nigam, "Nuclear Physics" John Wiley & sons.
7. W.E. Burcham, "Nuclear Physics" Longmans Publications.
8. Green, "Nuclear Physics" McGraw Hill.

**UNIT-I**

**Introduction:** Historical perspective, importance of materials, Brief review of modern & atomic concepts in Physics and Chemistry. Atomic models, Periodic table, Chemical bonding. 4

**Crystallography and imperfections:**

Concept of unit cell, space lattice, Bravais lattices, common crystal structures, Atomic packing factor and density. Miller indices. X-ray crystallography techniques, imperfections, Defects & Dislocations in solids. . 3

**UNIT-II**

**Mechanical Properties and Testing:** Stress strain diagram, Ductile and brittle materials, stress Vs strength, toughness, hardness, fracture, fatigue and creep. Testing, such as Strength testing, Hardness testing, Impact testing, Fatigue testing Creep testing, Non-destructive testing (NDT)

**Micro Structural Exam:** Microscope principle and methods, Preparation of samples and microstructure exam and grain size determination, comparative study of microstructure of various metals and alloys, such as Mild steel, CI, Brass. 2

**Phase Diagram and Equilibrium Diagram:** Uniary and Binary diagrams, Phase rules, Types of equilibrium diagrams: solid solution type, eutectic type and combination type, Iron-carbon equilibrium diagram. 4

**UNIT-III**

**Ferrous materials:** Iron and steel manufacture, furnaces, various types of carbon steels, alloy steels and cast irons, its properties and uses. 3

**Heat Treatment:** various types of heat treatment, such as Annealing, Normalizing, Quenching, Tempering and Case hardening. Time Temperature Transformation (TTT) diagrams. 2

**Non-Ferrous metals and alloys:** Non-ferrous metals, such as Cu, Al, Zn, Cr, Ni etc. and its applications. Various types of Brass, Bronze bearing materials their properties and uses. Aluminum alloys, such as Duralumin, Other advanced materials/alloys. 3

**UNIT-IV**

**Magnetic properties:** Concept of magnetism- Dia, para, ferro magnetic materials, Hysteresis, Soft and hard magnetic materials, Magnetic Storages. 2

**Electric Properties:** Energy band, concept of conductor, insulator and semi conductor. Intrinsic and extrinsic semi-conductors, P-n junction and transistors, Basic devices and their applications. diffusion of Solid 3  
Super conductivity and its applications, Messier effect. Type I & II superconductors. High Temp. superconductors. 2

**UNIT-V**

**Ceramics:** Structure, types, properties and applications of ceramics. Mechanical/Electrical behaviour and processing of ceramics. 2

**Plastics:** Various types of polymers/plastics and their applications. Mechanical behaviour and processing of plastics, Future of plastics. 2

**Other Materials:** Brief description of other materials, such as optical and thermal materials, concrete, composite materials and their uses. 2

**Other Materials:** Brief description of other materials, such as optical and thermal materials, concrete, composite materials and their uses. 2

**Performance of materials in service:** Brief theoretical consideration of fracture, fatigue, and corrosion and its control. 3

**Text / Reference Books:**

1. W.D. Callister Jr. "Material Science & Engineering Addition" - Wesley Publishing Co.
2. Van Vlash, "Elements of Material Science & Engineering", John Wiley & Sons
3. V. Raghvan, "Material Science", Prentice Hall of India
4. Narula, "Material Science", Tata Mc.Graw Hill
5. Srivastava, Srinivasan, "Science of Materials Engineering" New Age International.

**UNIT-I**

**Set Theory:** Definition of Sets, Venn Diagrams, complements, cartesian products, power sets, counting principle, cardinality and countability (Countable and Uncountable sets), proofs of some general identities on sets, pigeonhole principle.

**Relation:** Definition, types of relation, composition of relations, domain and range of a relation, pictorial representation of relation, properties of relation, partial ordering relation.

**Function:** Definition and types of function, composition of functions, recursively defined functions. **10**

**Propositional logic:** Proposition logic, basic logic, logical connectives, truth tables, tautologies, contradiction, normal forms (conjunctive and disjunctive), modus ponens and modus tollens, validity, predicate logic, universal and existential quantification.

**Notion of proof:** proof by implication, converse, inverse, contrapositive, negation, and contradiction, direct proof, proof by using truth table, proof by counter example. **7**

**UNIT-III**

**Combinatorics:** Mathematical induction, recursive mathematical definitions, basics of counting, permutations, combinations, inclusion-exclusion, recurrence relations ( $n^{\text{th}}$  order recurrence relation with constant coefficients, Homogeneous recurrence relations, Inhomogeneous recurrence relation), generating function (closed form expression, properties of G.F., solution of recurrence relation using G.F, solution of combinatorial problem using G.F.) **7**

**Unit-IV**

**Algebraic Structure:** Binary composition and its properties definition of algebraic structure; Groups, Semi group, Monoid Groups, Abelian Group, properties of groups, Permutation Groups, Sub Group, Cyclic Group, Rings and Fields (definition and standard results). **6**

**UNIT-V**

**Graphs:** Graph terminology, types of graph connected graphs, components of graph, Euler graph, Hamiltonian path and circuits, Graph coloring, Chromatic number.

**Tree:** Definition, types of tree (rooted, binary), properties of trees, binary search tree, tree traversing (preorder, inorder, postorder).

**Finite Automata:** Basic concepts of Automation theory, Deterministic finite Automaton (DFA), transition function, transition table, Non Deterministic Finite Automata (NFA), Mealy and Moore Machine, Minimization of finite Automaton. **10**

**Text/Reference Books:**

1. Kenneth H. Rosen, "Discrete Mathematics and its Applications", Mc.Graw Hill, 2002.
2. J.P.Tremblay & R. Manohar, "Discrete Mathematical Structure with Applications to Computer Science" Mc.Graw Hill, 1975.
3. V. Krishnamurthy, "Combinatorics: Theory and Applications", East-West Press.
4. Seymour Lipschutz, M.Lipson, "Discrete Mathematics" Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2005.
5. Kolman, Busby Ross, "Discrete Mathematical Structures", Prentice Hall International.

**OPEN ELECTIVES- I**  
**EOE-071: ENTREPRENEURSHIP DEVELOPMENT**

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**UNIT -I**

**Entrepreneurship-** definition. growth of small scale industries in developing countries and their positions vis-a-vis large industries; role of small scale industries in the national economy; characteristics and types of small scale industries; demand based and resources based ancillaries and sub-control types. **5**

Government policy for small scale industry; stages in starting a small scale industry. **2**

**UNIT -II**

**Project identification-** assessment of viability, formulation, evaluation, financing, field-study and collection of information, preparation of project report, demand analysis, material balance and output methods, benefit cost analysis, discounted cash flow, internal rate of return and net present value methods. **8**

**UNIT -III**

**Accountancy-** Preparation of balance sheets and assessment of economic viability, decision making, expected costs, planning and production control, quality control, marketing, industrial relations, sales and purchases, advertisement, wages and incentive, inventory control, preparation of financial reports, accounts and stores studies. **9**

**UNIT -IV**

**Project Planning and control:**

The financial functions, cost of capital approach in project planning and control. Economic evaluation, risk analysis, capital expenditures, policies and practices in public enterprises. profit planning and programming, planning cash flow, capital expenditure and operations. control of financial flows, control and communication. **9**

**UNIT -V**

Laws concerning entrepreneur viz, partnership laws, business ownership, sales and income taxes and workman compensation act. **5**

Role of various national and state agencies which render assistance to small scale industries. **2**

**Text / Reference Books:**

1. Forbat, John, "Entrepreneurship" New Age International.
2. Havinal, Veerbhadrappa, "Management and Entrepreneurship" New Age International
3. Joseph, L. Massod, "Essential of Management", Prentice Hall of India.

**UNIT-I**

**Quality Concepts:**

Evolution of Quality Control, concept change, TQM Modern concept, Quality concept in design, Review of design, Evolution of proto type. **3**

**Control on Purchased Product**

Procurement of various products, evaluation of supplies, capacity verification, Development of sources, procurement procedure. **2**

**Manufacturing Quality**

Methods and techniques for manufacture, inspection and control of product, quality in sales and services, guarantee, analysis of claims. **5**

**UNIT-II**

**Quality Management**

Organization structure and design, quality function, decentralization, designing and fitting, organization for different type products and company, economics of quality value and contribution, quality cost, optimizing quality cost, seduction program. **3**

**Human Factor in quality**

Attitude of top management, cooperation of groups, operators attitude, responsibility, causes of apparatus error and corrective methods. **2**

**UNIT-III**

**Control Charts**

Theory of control charts, measurement range, construction and analysis of R charts, process capability study, use of control charts. **5**

**Attributes of Control Chart**

Defects, construction and analysis of charts, improvement by control chart, variable sample size, construction and analysis of C charts. **5**

**UNIT -IV**

Defects diagnosis and prevention defect study, identification and analysis of defects, correcting measure, factors affecting reliability, MTTF, calculation of reliability, building reliability in the product, evaluation of reliability, interpretation of test results, reliability control, maintainability, zero defects, quality circle. **8**

**UNIT -V**

ISO-9000 and its concept of Quality Management

ISO 9000 series, Taguchi method, JIT in some details. **7**

**Text / Reference Books:**

1. Lt. Gen. H. Lal, "Total Quality Management", Eastern Limited, 1990.
2. Greg Bounds, "Beyond Total Quality Management", McGraw Hill, 1994.
3. Menon, H.G, "TQM in New Product manufacturing", McGraw Hill 1992.

**UNIT-I**

**Introduction:**

Definition and scope of operations research (OR), OR model, solving the OR model, art of modelling, phases of OR study.

**Linear Programming:**

Two variable Linear Programming model and Graphical method of solution, Simplex method, Dual Simplex method, special cases of Linear Programming, duality, sensitivity analysis.

**UNIT-II**

**Transportation Problems:**

Types of transportation problems, mathematical models, transportation algorithms,

**Assignment:**

Allocation and assignment problems and models, processing of job through machines.

**UNIT-III**

**Network Techniques:**

Shortest path model, minimum spanning Tree Problem, Max-Flow problem and Min-cost problem.

**Project Management:**

Phases of project management, guidelines for network construction, CPM and PERT.

**UNIT-IV**

**Theory of Games :**

Rectangular games, Minimax theorem, graphical solution of  $2 \times n$  or  $m \times 2$  games, game with mixed strategies, reduction to linear programming model.

**Quality Systems:**

Elements of Queuing model, generalized poisson queuing model, single server models.

**UNIT-V**

**Inventory Control:**

Models of inventory, operation of inventory system, quantity discount.

**Replacement:**

Replacement models: Equipments that deteriorate with time, equipments that fail with time.

**Text / Reference Books:**

1. Wayne L. Winston, "Operations Research" Thomson Learning, 2003.
2. Hamdy H. Taha, "Operations Research-An Introduction" Pearson Education, 2003.
3. R. Panneer Seevam, "Operations Research" PHI Learning, 2008.
4. V.K.Khanna, "Total Quality Management" New Age International, 2008.

**UNIT-I**

**Introduction:** Concept nature and scope of biotechnology.

**Cell Structure and Function:** Eukaryotic and prokaryotic cells, cell wall, membrane organization, cell organelles, Nucleus, Mitochondria, endoplasmic reticulum, chloroplast, viruses and toxins into cells.

**Cell Division:** Mitosis and Meiosis. **8**

**UNIT-II**

**Biomolecules:** A brief account of structure of carbohydrates, Lipids and Proteins.

**Genes:** Brief idea about Mendel's laws and chromosomes, nature of genetic materials, DN A and RNA, DNA replication. **7**

**UNIT-III**

**Gene Expression:** Central dogma, genetic code, molecular mechanism on mutations, regulations of gene expression, house keeping genes, differentiation and development mutations and their molecular basic.

**Genetic Engineering:** Introduction, cloning (vectors and enzymes), DNA and genomic libraries, Transgenics, DNA fingerprinting, genomics. **9**

**UNIT-IV**

**Applications of Biotechnology:** Bioprocess and fermentation technology, cell culture, Enzyme technology, biological fuel generation, sewage treatment, environmental biotechnology, biotechnology and medicine, biotechnology in agriculture, food and beverage technology, production of biological invention. **9**

**UNIT-V**

**Safety and Ethics:** Safety, social, moral and ethic considerations, environmental ethics, bioethics and stem cell research, safety of new biotechnology foods, agro biodiversity and donor policies. **7**

**Text Books/ Reference Books:**

1. Smith, "Biotechnology" Cambridge Press.
2. P.K. Gupta, "Elements of Biotechnology" Rastogi
3. H. D. Kumar, "Modern concepts of Biotechnology" Vikas publishing House.

**OPEN ELECTIVES- II**  
**EOE-081: NON-CONVENTIONAL ENERGY RESOURCES**

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**UNIT-I**

**Introduction**

Various non-conventional energy resources- Introduction, availability, classification, relative merits and demerits. **3**

**Solar Cells:**

Theory of solar cells. solar cell materials, solar cell array, solar cell power plant, limitations. **4**

**UNIT-II**

**Solar Thermal Energy:**

Solar radiation, flat plate collectors and their materials, applications and performance, focussing of collectors and their materials, applications and performance; solar thermal power plants, thermal energy storage for solar heating and cooling, limitations. **9**

**UNIT-III**

**Geothermal Energy:**

Resources of geothermal energy, thermodynamics of geo-thermal energy conversion-electrical conversion, non-electrical conversion, environmental considerations. **4**

**Magneto-hydrodynamics (MHD):**

Principle of working of MHD Power plant, performance and limitations. **2**

**Fuel Cells:**

Principle of working of various types of fuel cells and their working, performance and limitations. **3**

**UNIT-IV**

**Thermo-electrical and thermionic Conversions:**

Principle of working, performance and limitations. **2**

**Wind Energy:**

Wind power and its sources, site selection, criterion, momentum theory, classification of rotors, concentrations and augments, wind characteristics. performance and limitations of energy conversion systems. **6**

**UNIT-V**

**Bio-mass:**

Availability of bio-mass and its conversion theory. **2**

**Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion (OTEC):**

Availability, theory and working principle, performance and limitations.

**Wave and Tidal Wave:**

Principle of working, performance and limitations.

Waste Recycling Plants. **3**

**Text/References Books:**

1. Raja etal, "Introduction to Non-Conventional Energy Resources" Scitech Publications.
2. John Twideu and Tony Weir, "Renewal Energy Resources" BSP Publications, 2006.
3. M.V.R. Koteswara Rao, "Energy Resources: Conventional & Non-Conventional " BSP Publications,2006.
4. D.S. Chauhan,"Non-conventional Energy Resources" New Age International.
5. C.S. Solanki, "Renewal Energy Technologies: A Practical Guide for Beginners" PHI Learning.
6. Peter Auer, "Advances in Energy System and Technology". Vol. 1 & II Edited by Academic Press.



**UNIT-I**

**Dynamic systems:**

Concept of dynamic systems, importance of non-linearity, nonlinear dynamics of flows (in 1, 2, and 3 dimensions) and Maps (1 and 2 dimensions) in phase space, Equilibrium, Periodicity.

Picard's theorem, Peano's theorem, boundedness of solutions, omega limit points of bounded trajectories. **8**

**UNIT-II**

**STABILITY-I:**

Stability via Lyapunov's indirect method, converse Lyapunov functions, sublevel sets of Lyapunov functions, Lasalle's invariance principle. **7**

**UNIT-III**

**Stability-II**

Lyapunov's direct method, converse Lyapunov's theorems, Brockett's theorem, applications to control system, stable manifold theorem, centre manifold theorem, normal form theory and applications to nonlinear systems. **8**

**UNIT-IV**

**Bifurcation:**

Elementary Bifurcation theory, catastrophe, strange attractor, fractals, fractal geometry and fractal dimension. **8**

**UNIT-V**

**Chaos:**

Deterministic Chaos, routes to chaos (period doubling, quasiperiodicity, intermittency, universality, renormalization); Measurement of Chaos (Poincare section, Lyapunov index, entropy); control of chaos. **9**

**Reference Books:**

1. D.K. Arrowsmith and C.M. Place, "An Introduction to Dynamical Systems" Cambridge University press, London, 1990.
2. K.T. Alligood, T.D. Sauer, and J.A Yorke, "CHAOS: An Introduction to Dynamical System" Springer Verlag, 1997.
3. H.K. Khalis, "Nonlinear Systems" Prentice Hall, 1996.
4. R. R. Mohler, "Non linear systems, Vol-I: Dynamics and Control" Prentice Hall, 1991.
5. J.M. T. Thomson and H.B. Stewart, "Nonlinear Dynamics and Chaos" John Wiley & Sons, 1986.
6. Stanislaw H. Zak, "Systems and control" Oxford University Press, 2003.

## EOE- 083: PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT

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### UNIT-1

Concept of Product, definition and scope.

Design definitions, old and new design methods, design by evolution, examples such as evolution of sewing M/C, bicycle, safety razor etc., need based developments, technology based developments physical reliability & economic feasibility of design concepts.

### UNIT –II

Morphology of design, divergent, transformation and convergent phases of product design, identification of need, Analysis of need. Design criteria; functional, aesthetics, ergonomics, form, shape, size, colour.

Mental blocks, Removal blocs, Ideation techniques, Creativity, Check list.

### UNIT –III

Transformations, Brainstorming & Synetics, Morphological techniques.

Utility Concept, Utility Value, Utility Index, Decision making under Multiple Criteria.

Economic aspects, Fixed and variable costs, Break-even analysis.

### UNIT-IV

Reliability considerations, Bath tub curve, Reliability of systems in series and parallel, Failure rate, MTTF and MTBF, Optimum spares from Reliability considerations.

Design of display and controls, Man-machine interface, Compatibility of displays and controls.

Ergonomic aspects, Anthropometric data and its importance in design.

Application of Computers in Product development & design.

### UNIT-V

Existing techniques, such as work-study, SQC etc. for improving method & quality of product.

Innovation versus Invention. Technological Forecasting.

Use of Standards for Design.

### Text/Reference Books:

1. A.K. Chitab & R.C. Gupta "Product design & Manufacturing" – Prentice Hall (EE)
2. R.P. Crewford, "The Technology of creation Thinking" Prentice Hall.
3. C.D. Cain, "Product Design & Decision" Business Books.
5. C.D. Cain, "Engg. Product Design" Business Books.

1. **Introduction:** Definition, Classification of Robots, geometric classification and control classification.
2. **Robot Elements:** Drive system, control system, sensors, end effectors, gripper actuators and gripper design.
3. **Robot Coordinate Systems and Manipulator Kinematics:** Robot co-ordinate system representation, transformation, homogenous transform and its inverse, relating the robot to its world.  
Manipulators Kinematics, parameters of links and joints, kinematic chains, dynamics of kinematic chains, trajectory planning and control, advanced techniques of kinematics and dynamics of mechanical systems, parallel actuated and closed loop manipulators.
4. **Robot Control:** Fundamental principles, classification, position, path velocity and force control systems, computed torque control, adaptive control, Seroo system for robot control, and introduction to robot vision.
5. **Robot Programming:** Level of robot programming, language based programming, task level programming, robot programming synthesis, robot programming for welding, machine tools, material handing, assembly operations, collision free motion planning.
6. **Applications:** Application of robot in welding, machine tools, material handling, assembly operations parts sorting and parts inspection.

**Text/Reference Books:**

1. Coifet Chirroza, "An Introduction to Robot Technology" Kogan Page.
2. Y. Koren "Robotics for Engineers" Mcgraw Hill.
3. K. S. Fu, R.C. Gonzalez Y& CSG Lee, "Robotics" McGraw Hill.
4. J.J. Craig, "Robotics" Addison-Wesley.
5. Grover, Mitchell Weiss, Nagel Octrey, "Industrial Robots" Mcgraw Hill.
6. Asfahl, "Robots & Manufacturing Automation" Wily Eastern.